

RESTRUCTURED SYLLABUS
IN HISTORY

Credit and Semester System for
Undergraduate Courses
(HISTORY)



MAHATMA GANDHI UNIVERSITY
KOTTAYAM
KERALA

2017

Prepared

By

**Board of Studies
(History- UG)**

&

**Faculty of Social Sciences
(History)**

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Dean
Faculty of Social Sciences

INTRODUCTION

We sincerely believe that subject history carries a social purpose in propagating critical understanding of the past through methodologies and theoretical insights that make the subject most relevant for any society in their present. History conceived in that sense is not just a study of the past but of the present too. It is a discipline where one can see a celebration of different perspectives, a celebration based on critical understanding of the past through the rigorous use of evidences, conventional and non conventional, from the mainstream and the margins. The syllabus detailed in the coming pages is an ambitious project in opening the gateway of the discipline history and historical research for students who seriously opt for the under graduate programme in history of this University.

Aims and Objectives

The meaning and purpose of an undergraduate history programme should be to cultivate an appreciation and understanding among students for the various historical processes that have gone into the making of societies, cultures and civilizations. It should prod students to not take ideas, institutions and practices as given, but as aspects that have evolved over a period of time across different spatial contexts, and continue to be engaged in the process of becoming. Most importantly, an undergraduate history programme should take students beyond the mundane textbook oriented history that is so prevalent in our times, which reduces history to certain disembodied facts that need to be memorized and regurgitated, and introduce them to the exciting ways in which a historian practices his/her craft using highly developed tools and skills, and produces history.

The proposed B.A Programme in Model 1 shall consist of 30 courses to be completed in 6 semesters. The undergraduate programme consists of 15 Core Courses, 10 Common Courses, 4 Complementary Courses, 1 Open Course. In B A programme Model II there is a total of 30 courses split up into 13 Core Courses, 6 Vocational Courses, 6 Common Courses, 4 Complementary Courses and 1 Open Course. The programme will be completed in 6 semesters.

Duration of Course

The duration of U.G. programmes shall be 6 semesters.

There shall be two Semesters in an academic year, the 'ODD' semester commences in June and on completion, the 'EVEN' Semester commences after a semester-break of three days with two months' vacation during April and May. (The commencement of first semester may be delayed owing to the finalization of the admission processes.)

A student may be permitted to complete the Programme, on valid reasons, within a period of 12 continuous semesters from the date of commencement of the first semester of the programme.

Evaluation of Project

A project work is obligatory and it can be completed individually or as a group of maximum five students. However the viva-voce will be done individually. The project is to be identified in the fifth semester of the Programme with the assistance of supervising teachers. The project should be submitted in duplicate in the department in the sixth semester to be submitted before examiners appointed by the University.

Project Evaluation

Internal		External	
Component	Marks	Component	Marks
Punctuality	4	Relevance of the Topic	5
Use of Data	4	Statement of Objectives	5
Scheme/Organization of Report	8	Methodology	8
Group Involvement	4	Presentation of Facts / Figures / Diagrams etc.	8
TOTAL	20	Quality of Analysis/Use of Statistical Tools	8
		Findings&Recommendations	8
		References	8
		Viva	30
		TOTAL	80

On the Job Training

For Model II Courses 3 weeks on- the job training is to be designed as a part of Vocational Content.

Course Code

1. Model I

HY1CRT01 to HY6CRT14 - Core Course
HY5OCT01 or HY5OCT02 or HY5OCT03 - Open Course
HY6CBT01 or HY6CBT02 or HY6CBT03 or HY6CBT04- Choice Based Core

2. Model II

HY1CRT01 to HY6CRT08 - Core Course
HY1CRT10 to HY6CRT13 - Core Course
HY5OCT01 or HY5OCT02 or HY5OCT03 - Open Course
HY6CBT01 or HY6CBT02 or HY6CBT03 or HY6CBT04- Choice Based Core
Communication and Publishing Science- Vocational - HY1VOT01 to HY6VOT06
Forestry and Environment - Vocational - HY1VOT07 to HY6VOT12
Archaeology and Museology - Vocational - HY1VOT13 to HY6VOT18

MAHATMA GANDHI UNIVERSITY, KOTTAYAM, KERALA
UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMME IN HISTORY
 RESTRUCTURING / SEMESTERISATION

MODEL – 1

Sem	Title with Course Code	Course Category	Hours per week	Credit	Marks	
					Intl	Extl
I	Common English - 1	Common Course	5	4	20	80
	Common English - 2	Common Course	4	3	20	80
	Common Second Language - 1	Common Course	4	4	20	80
	Methodology and Perspectives of Social Sciences – History HY1CRT01	Core	6	5	20	80
	1 st Complementary - 1	Complementary	6	4	20	80
II	Common English - 3	Common Course	5	4	20	80
	Common English - 4	Common Course	4	3	20	80
	Common Second Language - 2	Common Course	4	4	20	80
	Understanding Early India: From Hunting Gatherers to Land Grants - HY2CRT02	Core	6	5	20	80
	1 st Complementary - 2	Complementary	6	4	20	80
III	Common English - 5	Common Course	5	4	20	80
	Common Second Language - 3	Common Course	5	4	20	80
	Polity, Society and Economy in Pre Colonial India - HY3CRT03	Core	4	4	20	80

	2 nd Complementary – 3	Complementary	6	4	20	80
	Cultural Trends in Pre Colonial Kerala - HY3CRT04	Core	5	4	20	80
IV	Common English – 6	Common Course	5	4	20	80
	Common Second Language – 4	Common Course	5	4	20	80
	Making of Modern Kerala - HY4CRT05	Core	4	4	20	80
	2nd Complementary – 4	Complementary	6	4	20	80
	Researching the Past - HY4CRT06	Core	5	4	20	80
V	Inheritance and Departures in Historiography - HY5CRT07	Core	5	4	20	80
	India: Nation in the Making - HY5CRT08	Core	5	4	20	80
	State and Society in Ancient and Medieval world - HY5CRT09	Core	5	4	20	80
	Environmental Studies and Human Rights in Historical Outline - HY5CRT10	Core	5	4	20	80
	Introducing Environmental History - HY5OCT01 OR Social Implications of Modern Revolutions - HY5OCT02 OR History and Folklore - HY5OCT03	Open Course	4	3	20	80
	Project	Project	1	0		
	Study Tour to Important Historic Sites					
VI	Making of Contemporary India - HY6CRT11	Core	5	4	20	80
	Understanding Modern World - HY6CRT12	Core	5	4	20	80
	Capitalism and Colonialism - HY6CRT13	Core	5	4	20	80

	Gender in Indian Perspectives - HY6CRT14	Core	5	4	20	80
	Archaeology in India (Not applicable for Model II Archaeology and Museology) - HY6CBT01 OR A Brief History of Indian Science and Technology - HY6CBT02 OR Gender Studies (Not applicable for Model I) - HY6CBT03 OR Introduction to Mass Communication - - HY6CBT04	Choice Based Core	4	3	20	80
	Project	Project	1	2		
	Total		150	120		

Project is a single paper spread over 5th and 6th Semester.

Internal and External evaluation will be done in the 6th semester only.

MODEL – 1

Core Courses

Semester I

HY1CRT01-Methodology and Perspectives of Social Sciences-
History

Semester II

HY2CRT02- Understanding Early India: From Hunting Gatherers
to Land Grants

Semester III

HY3CRT03–Polity, Society and Economy in Pre Colonial
India

HY3CRT04-Cultural Trends in Pre Colonial Kerala

Semester IV

HY4C RT05- Making of Modern Kerala

HY4CRT06 -Researching the Past

Semester V

HY5CRT 07-Inheritance and Departures in Historiography

HY5CRT 08-India: Nation in the Making

HY5CRT09–State and Society in Ancient and Medieval
World

HY5CRT 10- Environmental Studies and Human Rights in
Historical Outline

Semester VI

HY6CRT 11–Making of Contemporary India

HY6CRT12- Understanding Modern World

HY6CRT13- Capitalism and Colonialism

HY6CRT14-Gender in Indian Perspectives

Open Courses

HY5OCT01-Introducing Environmental History

HY5OCT02-Social Implications of Modern Revolutions

HY5OCT03- History and Folklore

Choice Based Courses

HY6CBT01- Archaeology in India (Not applicable to Model II
(Archaeology and Museology)

HY6CBT02 - History of Science and Technology

HY6CBT03 – Gender Studies

HY6CBT04- Introduction to Mass Communication

Complementary Courses

HY1CMT 01 - Roots of the Modern World

OR

HY1CMT02-Social Formations in Pre Modern India

HY2CMT03- Transition to the Modern World

OR

HY2CMT04-History of Freedom Movement in India

HY3CMT05- Pre Imperialist Britain (For BA English Literature)

HY4CMT06- Cultural Impact of British Imperialism (For BA
English Literature)

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMME IN HISTORY
COMMON CORE COURSE

SEMESTER - 1

HY1CRT01- PERSPECTIVES AND METHODOLOGIES
IN SOCIAL SCIENCES – HISTORY

Module I Introduction to Social Sciences

Social Science -Its historical setting. Relevance of the Social Sciences to understanding and solving contemporary problems at the regional, national and global levels. Discussion of basic principles and concepts Basic epistemology of Social Sciences

Core Readings

- Hunt, Elgin F, Social Science and its Methods, *in Social Science an Introduction to Study of Society*, Allyn and Bacon, 2008
- Perry, John, Through the Lens of Science, *in Contemporary Society: An Introduction to Social Science*, Allyn and Bacon, 2009.
- Porta, Donatella Della and Michael Keating, *Approaches and Methodologies in the Social Sciences: A pluralistic Perspective*, Cambridge University Press, Delhi, 2008, pp. 19-38.

Module II Survey of the Social Sciences

Social Sciences: How they are related how they are different Social Science disciplines Relation to other fields of knowledge. History and its relation with other social sciences- Differing nature of history as a social science- Multi disciplinary and inter disciplinary methodology- interdisciplinary approaches in history

Core Readings

- Perry, John, Through the Lens of Science, in *Contemporary Society: An Introduction to Social Science*, Allyn and Bacon, 2009.
- Natraj, V.K., et.al, Social Science: *Dialogue for Revival*, *Economic and Political Weekly*, August, 18, 2001, pp. 3128-3133.

Module- III- Nature of Social Sciences

Notions of objectivity and subjectivity in social sciences- objectivity and subjectivity in history- Use of theories in history.

Core Readings;-

- Weber, Max, *Objectivity in Social Science and Social Policy* in *The Methodology of Social Sciences*, Free Press, Illinois, 1949, pp. 49 – 112.
- Mark J Smith (Ed.) , *Philosophy and Methodology of Social Sciences*, Vol. II, Sage Publications, New Delhi 2005, pp. 3-49.
- Nagel, Ernest, *Problems of Concept and Theory Formation in Social Sciences*, *ibid* pp.301-390

Module IV- On History

Understanding History- Definitions of history- nature of history- scope of history- epistemologies relevant to history- kinds of history- political-social- economic- intellectual, gender- local- oral histories.

Core Readings

- E H Carr, *What is History*, Penguin, 2008.
- Arthur Marwick, *Nature of History*, Macmillan, 1989
- Arthur Marwick, *New Nature of History*, Palgrave, 2001.
- Marc Bloch, *Historian's Craft*, Manchester University Press, 1992.
- Shashibushan Upadhyaya, *Historiography in the Modern World*, OUP, 2016
- John Tosh, *Pursuit of History*. Rutledge, 2005.

SEMESTER 2

HY2CRT02- Understanding Early India: From Hunting Gatherers to Land Grants

Module 1

Prehistoric Cultures in India-Hunting gathering to settled agriculture-Palaeolithic-Neolithic Revolution-Pre Harappan Cultures and sites-Chalcolithic settlements- Proto History- Harappan Civilization.

Module 2

Age of early literatures-1500-600BCE- Sources-Literature- Pottery- Identity of Aryans- Debate- Early and Later Vedic Age- Social Stratification-Varna to Jati- Tribal Society- State Formation.

Module 3

Second Urbanization- Jana- Mahajanapadhas- Magadha-Heterodox Sects- Jainism-Buddhism- Ajivikas-Charvakas- Early Tamilakam-Literature and Polity.-Rise of Urban centers-Trade.

Module 4

Early State Formation- Mauryas-Sources-The first centralized Empire- Polity-Administration-diplomatic policy of Dhamma- Post Mauryan dynasties- Gupta Age- Age of land grants- Indian Feudalism-Debate-Development in Art and Architecture-Gandhara Mathura and Andhra School of art-Temple Architecture-Nagara-Dravida and Vesara

Essential Readings

- D. D. Kosambi, An Introduction to the Study of Indian History, Sangam Books, 2004.
- D. N. Jha, Economy and Society in Early India: Issues and Paradigms, Munshiram Manoharlal Publishers, 1993.
- D.N Jha, The Feudal Order: State, Society, and Ideology in Early Medieval India, Manohar Publishers & Distributors, 2002
- Gamble Clive, Archaeology: The Basics, Routledge, 2007.

- Gregory L Possehl, *The Indus Civilization, A Contemporary Perspective*, Sage, 2010.
- Irfan Habib, *The Indus Civilization: A People's History Of India 2*, Tulika, 2002.
- Irfan Habib, *The Peoples History of India-1(Pre History)*, Tulika, 2002.
- Irfan Habib-Vivekanad Jha, *A People`s History of India 5 – Mauryan India*, Tulika, 2002.
- Kesavan Veluthat, *The Early Medieval in South India*, OUP, 2009.
- N. Karashima, *State and Society in South india*, OUP, 2001.
- Partha Mitter, *Oxford History of Indian Art*, Oxford, 2001.
- R. Champakalakshmi, *Trade, Ideology and Urbanization : South India 300 BC to AD 1300*, OUP, 1996.
- R. S. Sharma, *Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India*, Motilal Banarsidas, 2002.
- R.S Sharma, *Indian Feudalism*, MacMillan Publication, 2005.
- R.S Sharma, *India's Ancient Past*, Oxford, 2006.
- Raymond Allchin, *Archaeology of Early Historic South Asia*, Cambridge, 1995
- Romila Thapar, *From Lienage to State*, OUP, 1985.
- Romila Thapar, *Interpreting Early India*, OUP, 1999.
- Romila Thapar, *Cultural Past*, OUP, 2003.
- Romila Thapar, *The Mauryans Revisited*, Centre for Studies in Social Sciences, 1987
- Romila Thapar, *The Penguin History of Early India*, Penguin Books, 2002.
- Shereen Ratnagar, *Understanding Harappa – Civilization in the Greater Indus Valley*, Tulika Books, 2002.
- Thomas R Trautmann, *The Aryan Debate: Debates in Indian History and Society*, OUP, 2007.
- Uma Chakravarthi, *The Soicial Dimensions of Early Buddhism*, Munshiram Manoharlal Publishers, 1996.
- Upinder Singh, *A history of ancient and early medieval India*, Pearson, 2009.

SEMESTER 3

HY3CRT03- Polity, Society and Economy in Pre-Colonial India

Module-1 Interpreting the Sources

- (a) Survey of Sources and Historiography – Persian *Tarikh* and *Namat* tradition – Sufi literature *Malfuzat*, Premakhyans.
- (b) Mughal sources – AbulFazal, Badauni, Bernier

Module – 2 Polity and Institutional Structures in Delhi Sultanate

- (a) Arab Conquest of Sind –Nature of Turkish campaign- Foundation, expansion and consolidation of Sultanate –Slave, Khalji, Thuglaq, Syyid and Lodi –Mangol Menace
- (b) Kingship - Concept of sovereignty –Administration – Revenue system - Nature and composition of ruling class: Nobility and *Ulema-Iqtas* system – Urban and Rural Societies –*Sufi* and Bhakti cults- Art and architecture
- (c) Agricultural - Non-agricultural production –Inter regional and maritime trade

Module – 3 Mughal Empire

- (a) Campaign and Conquest – Babur and Humayun – Sher interregnum and reforms – Administrative system under Akbar: *Zabt*, *Mansab*, *Jagir*, *Suhl-i-Kul*–Akbar’s religious policy- Akbar’s Rajput policy - Mughal ruling class –Decline of Mughal empire: *Jagirdari* crisis, Popular revolts
- (b) Agricultural Production- Rural society – Non-agricultural production –Urban centers - Commerce and maritime trade - Science and technology
- (c) Syncretic religious movements – Art, painting and architecture.

Module – 4 Regional Political Formations

Vijayanagara society and power structure – Warlordism: *Nayakas*- *Bhahmini* Sultanate – Emergence of Marathas- *Ashtapradhan*.

Essential Readings

- R. S. Sharma, *Early Medieval Indian Society*, Orient Blackswan, 2014.
- B.Chattopadhyaya, *The Making of Early Medieval India*, OUP, 1998.

- B. Chattopadhyaya, *Representing the Other, Sanskrit Sources and Muslims*, Manohar Publications, 1998
- SAA Rizvi, *Wonder that was India II*, Picador, 2005.
- Irfan Habib, *Medieval India: The Story of a Civilization*, National Book Trust, 2006.
- IrfanHabib (ed.), *Medieval India I*, OUP, New Delhi, 2009
- Mohammad Habib and K A Nizami, *A Comprehensive History of Medieval India, The Delhi Sultanate (AD 1206-1526)*, People's Publishing House, 1992.
- K A Nizami, *State and Culture in Medieval India*, Adam Publishers, 2000.
- Mohammad Habib, *Politics and Society During the Early Medieval Period*, People's Publishing House, 1981.
- John S Deyell, *Living Without Silver; The Monetary History of Early Medieval North India*, OUP, 1990.
- Peter Jackson, *The Delhi Sultanate; Political and Military History*, Cambridge, 1999.
- H Siddiqui, *Perso-Arabic Sources of Information, Life and Conditions in the Sultanate of Delhi*, Munshiram Manoharlal, 1992.
- T. Raychoudhari and IrfanHabib; Ed. *Cambridge Economic History of India* Vol. 1, Orient Blackswan Pvt Ltd, 1984.
- J.L.Mehta, *Advanced Study in the History of Medieval India*, 3 Vols, Sterling Publishers, 2009.
- Satish Chandra, *Medieval India: From Sultanate to the Mughals (1206-1526)*, Har Anand Publications, 2007.
- Satish Chandra, *Medieval India: From Sultanate to the Mughals (1526-1748)*, Har Anand Publications, 2007.
- Satish Chandra, *Essays on Medieval Indian History*, OUP, New Delhi, 2003.
- Satish Chandra, *History of Medieval India*, Orient BlackswanPvt Ltd., 2007.
- Satish Chandra, *Mughal Religious Policies, Rajputs and the Deccan*, Vikas Publishing House, 1993.
- IrfanHabib, *An Atlas of the Mughal Empire*, OUP, 1985.
- Irfan Habib, *Agarian System of Mughal India*, OUP, 1963.
- SherinMoosavi, *People, Taxation and Trade in Mughal India*, OUP, 2009.

- J F Richards, *The Mughal Empire*, Cambridge University Press, 1993.
- Athar Ali, *The Mughal Nobility under Aurangzeb*, OUP, 2001.
- Ebba Koch, *Mughal Architecture*, Prestel, 1991.
- Kulke, H, *The State in India 1000 – 1700*, OUP, 1995.
- S A A Rizvi, *Religious and Intellectual History of the Muslims in Akbars Reign*, Munshiram Manoharlal Publications, 1995.
- Charlotte Vaudeville, *Myths, Saints and Legends in Medieval India*, OUP, 1996.
- K. A. N. Sastri, *A History of South India*, OUP, New Delhi, 2008.
- Noboru Karashima, *Towards a New Formation: South Indian Society under Vijayanagar Rule*, OUP, 1992.
- KesavanVeluthat, *The Early Medieval in South India*, OUP, New Delhi, 2009.
- KesavanVeluthat, *The Political Structure of Early Medieval South India*, Orient Blackswan, 2012.
- Burton Stein, *Peasant State and Society in Medieval South India*, OUP, 1980.
- Burton Stein, *The Vijayanagara I. 2*, Cambridge, 1989.
- Gordon S, *The Marathas 1600 – 1818*, Cambridge, 1993.

SEMESTER 3

HY3CRT04- CULTURAL TRENDS IN PRE-COLONIAL KERALA

Module 1 Geography moulds History

Kerala's physiological features- role of Arabian Sea and Indian Ocean determining Kerala History- Historiography-sources-traditional, primary and secondary- folklore and oral history

Module II

Early Settlements: Expansion of Agriculture and consolidation of Socio-economic structure- Pre-hisotric –Paleolithic-Neolithic Periods-Iron Age Settlements –Megalithic Settlements and

culture-Tinai concept- Exchange patterns- Tamil heroic culture-multiple subsistence forms socio-cultural groups-social divisions-melur and kizhor-Izhichinan-Izhipirappalan-polity- society-Kizhan-velir-mannan- Roman trade-presence of Buddhist-Jain-Sankaracharya- Brahmin migration and settlements-Ur and Kutis-Nadus-consolidation of agrarian hierarchy-Uralar-Karalar, Paniyalar/Atiyalar-tenurial control and subjugation of the Kutis and the primary producers.

Module III Age of Perumals and Swaroopams

Perumals of Makotai-Establishment of temple related society and economy- trade guilds Anchuvannam-Manigramam-Nanadeshikal-Bhakti cult –Alwars and Nayanars- Perumal's decline-Transition to Swaroopams-Kolathiri-Nediyiruppu-Perumpadappu-Venad-polity-adhikari-prakriti—Nizhal- Kutipati-expansion of agriculture-village communities- Sanketam-changatham-society- jati- marumakkathayam- tharavadu- status and role of women-sambadham- Literature-Manipravalam- science-astronomy- mathematics- medicine-philosophy- festival- arts.

Module IV Social control, trade and culture

Social Stratification and caste formation-Hierarchy and Social Segregation-customs and practices-law and justice- trade-internal and external –Arab-Chinese-cultural synthesis- on the eve of European arrival.

Essential Readings

- Raghava Varrier and Rajan Gurukkal (eds.), *Cultural History of Kerala*, Vol.1, Govt of Kerala, 1999.
- M.R Raghava Varier, *Vadakkanpattukaludepaniyala*
- K.K.N Kurup, *The Socio-economic Transformation of South Indian Villages during the 20th century (a case study based on oral history)*, Folklore Society of South Indian Languages, 2005.
- Kavalam Narayana Panikkar, *Folklore of Kerala*, National Book Trust, 2015.
- Chummar Choondal, *Christian folklore*, Kerala Folklore Academy, 1988.
- Chummar Choondal, *Kerala Folk Literature*, Kerala Folklore Academy, 1980.
- Chummar Choondal, *Kummatti*, Kerala Folklore Academy, 1971.
- C.Achutha Menon, *Ballads of North Malabar*, Madras, 1935
- M.V Vishnu Namboothiri, *Uttarakeralathile Thottam Pattukal*, Kerala Sahithya Academy, 1982
- Chirakkal Balakrishnan Nair, *Kerala Bhasha Ganangal*, Kerala Sahithya Academy, 1979.

- K.A. Nilakanta Sastri, *A History of South India*, OUP, 2008,
- Sreedhara Meneon, *Survey of Kerala History*, D.C Books, 2nd Ed.,2008.
- K N Ganesh., *Keralathinre Innelakal*, Cultural Department Government of Kerala, 1990.
- Raghava Varier and Rajan Gurukkal, *Kerala Charitram 1 Vol.* Vallathol Vidyapeetham, 2012
- Rajan Gurukkal, *Classical Indo-European Trade*, OUP, 2016.
- M P Mujeebu Rehman and K S Madhavan [eds], *Explorations in South Indian History*, SPCS ,2014.[Section II]
- Elamkulam Kunjan Pillai, *Studies in Kerala History*, SPCS, 1970
- M G S Narayanan, *Aspects of Aryanisation*, Kerala Historical Society, 1973
- Rajan Gurukkal.,*The Kerala Temple and the Early Medieval Agrarian System*, Vallathol Vidyapeethom, 1992.
- MGS Narayanan, *Perumals of Kerala*, Cosmo books, 2013.
- K N Ganesh, *State Formation in Kerala: A Critical Overview*, Indian Council of Historical Research, 2010.
- R Champakalakshmi, Kesavan Veluthat et. al. *State and Society in Pre- Modern Kerala*,Trissur Cosmo Books. [Chapters 2, 5,6,7]
- K P Padmanabha Menon, *History of Kerala Vols.I-IV*, Asian Education Services (New Edition), 2003
- M G S Narayanan., *Cultural Symbiosis*, Kerala Historical Society, 1972.
- P K S Raja, *Medieval Kerala*. Nava Kerala Co-operative Publishing House Ltd., 1966.
- K V Krishna Iyer, *Zamorins of Calicut*, [Reprint] Calicut University, 1999.
- *History and Society*, Karnataka State Open University, 2015.
- SMH Nainar, *Arab Geographer's Knowledge of South India*, University of Madras, 1942.
- PA Sayed Muhammed, *Kerala Muslim Charithram*, Alhuda Bookstall, 1988.
- B Padmakumari Amma, *Jain and Budhist Centers of Kerala*, Dravidian University, 2008.
- M R Ragahava Varier, *Jainamatham Keralathil*, SPCS, 2012.
- M.R.Raghava varrier and Kesavan Veluthat, *Tarisappalli Pattayam*, SPCS, 2015.
- Prof.Elamkulam Kunjan Pillai, *Leelathilakam –onumuthal moonnuvare silpangal*, SPCS, 2012.

- Dr.V.V Haridas, *Samoothirikalathe kozhikkode,kathayum charithravum*, SPCS, 2009.
- M.R.Raghava Varrier, *Madhyakalakeralam Swaroopaneethiude charithrapathangal*, SPCS, 2014.
- M.R Raghava varrier,*Keralolpathy Grandhavari*, SPCS, 2016

SEMESTER 4

HY4CRT05 MAKING OF MODERN KERALA

Module I Beginning of European Colonization

Arrival of European trading companies-Portuguese,Dutch, English French- relation with Calicut and Cochin- Formation of Modern Travancore- Mysorean Invasion-socio-economic impact-Early resistance against English East India Company- Sakthan Thampuran- Pazhassi Raja-Veluthasmpi-Paliath Achan-Kurichia revolts.

Module II Towards Modernity

- a) The role of Missionaries-Printing, press and education-Herman Gundert- Bailey – Kuriakose Elias Chavara etc.- Indigenous and modern medicine-*Hortus malabaricus*
- b) Socio-religious reform movements - anti-caste and anti-untouchability movements- Nature and scope of the movement-impact on family-system of inheritance-marriage-demand for opportunities-Sree Narayana Guru – Kumaranasan-Chattampiswamikal-Ayyankali – Sahodaran Ayyappan- Pandit Karuppan- K.P Vallon – Vagbhatananda-Poykayil Yohannan - V.T.Bhattathirippad-Vakkom Abdulkhadar Moulavi-Arya Pallom-Parvathy Nenminimangalam-Kallumala Samaram – Emergence of caste and communal organizations.

Module III Early Political and Cultural Movements in Kerala

Movements for political reform and responsible Government-Early leaders of Indian National Congress-Ottappalam, Manjeri, Palakkad, Vadkara Conferences-Khilaphat-Malabar Rebellion-Vaikkom Satyagraha-Non-cooperation Movement Civil Disobedienc-Salt satyagraha-Guruvayoor Satyagraha- Memorials- Malayali and Ezhava Memorials-Temple Entry Proclamation- Quit India Movement-Aikya Kerala Movement.

Module IV Kerala since independence

General Elections-1952- Formation of Kerala as a linguistic state – First Communist Ministry: Land reforms and policies on education -Commercialisation of agriculture-Migration– Kerala Model of development - Marginalized of Social Groups and alienation of land -Ecology and sustainable development.

Essential Readings

- Sreedhara Menon A, *A Survey of Kerala History*, (2nd Ed.) [Chapters IX,X, XI]D. C Books, 2008
- Sreedhara Menon A, *The Legacy of Kerala*.D.C Books, 2010.
- Sreedhara Menon A, *Cultural Heritage of Kerala*, D.C Books, 2008.
- Narayanan, MGS, *Calicut: The City of Truth Revisited*, University of Calicut, 2006.
- Krishna Iyer, K.V. *Zamorins of Calicut*. University of Calicut, 1999.
- P J Chreian (ed.), *Perspectives in Kerala History*, [Chapter III], Cultural Department, Govt. of Kerala, 1999.
- Padmanabha Menon., *Kochi Rajya Charithram*, Mathrubhumi Publications, 1989.
- P. Sanal Mohan, *Modernity of Slavery:Struggles against Caste Inequality in Colonial Kerala*, OUP, 2015.
- M Kunhaman, *Globalization: A Subaltern Perspective*, Center for Subaltern Studies, 2002.
- T.P. Sankarankutty Nair, *A Tragic Decade in Kerala History*, Kerala Historical Society, 1977.
- T H P Chentarassery, *Ayyankali*, Prabhath Books,2013.
- C.I Issac, *Evolution of Christian Church in India*, Suryagatha, 2013.
- Janaki Nair, *Women and Law in Colonial India*, Kali for Women(In collaboration with National Law School India University) 1996
- G Arunima, *'There Comes Papa': Colonialism and the Transformation of Matriliney in Kerala, Malabar C. 1850-1940*, Orient Longman, 2003.
- Rekha Raj, *Dalit Women as Political Agents: A Kerala Experience*. [Economic and Political Weekly, Vol - XLVIII No. 18, May 04, 2013.]
- Raghava Warriar, *Village Communities in Pre- Colonial Kerala*, Asian Educational Services, 1994.
- Raghava Warriar, *Ammavazhi Keralam*, Kerala Sahithya Academy, 2006.
- K K Kochu, *Dalit Nerkazhchakal*, Raven Publication, 2013.
- P Bhaskaranunni, *Pathonpathan nuttandile keralam*,Kerala Sahithya Academy, 1988.
- Pradeepan Pampirikunnu, *Dalit Patanam : Svattavam, Samskaram, Sahithyam*, State Institute of Languages,
- K Raviraman [ed], *Development, Democracy and the State*, Rutledge, 2010
- K K Abdul Sattar[ed], *Mappila Kizhakla Patanangal*, Vachanam Books, 2014]
- K K S Das, *Dalit Prathyayasasthram:Charithram, Sahityam,Sauntharyasasthram*, State Institute of Languages, 2014.
- K M Bahauddin, *Kerala Muslim History: A Revisit*, Other Books, 2012.
- K N Ganesh, *Keralathinte Samuha Prathisanthy*, Center for Social Studies, 2003.

- C K Janu and M Gethanandan,, *Adivasi Gramapanjayathum Swayambharanavum*, Clan and Culture.
- T P Kunjikannan, *Gadgil Reportum Kerala Vikasanavum*, Mathrubhumi books, 2013
- Pius Malekandathil, *Portuguese Cochin and the Maritime Trade of Cochin*. New Delhi, 2001.
- P.K.K Menon, *The History of Freedom Movement in Kerala*, Government Press, 1972.
- T.I Poonen, *A Survey of the Rise of the Dutch Power*, University of Travancore, 1948.
- K.N Panikkar, *Colonialism, Culture and Resistance*, OUP, 2009.
- M.K Sanu, *Sahodaran K. Ayyappan*, SPCS, 2011.
- P F Gopakumar (Ed.), *Phases of Social Reforms in Kerala*, 2016.

SEMESTER 4

HY4CRT06 – RESEARCHING THE PAST

The Course intends to familiarize the students the basic terms, concepts and categories of history to understand the discipline as an intelligent knowledge system. The scientific understanding of the discipline with different approaches of history at different historical contexts and the methodology of historical writing is introduced with techniques and technicalities.

Module 1 - Basics of historical Research

Methods- Methodology- Research Problem in history- Synopsis Writing- Research Plan- Literature Review- Hypothesis: Induction and Deduction- Types of research: descriptive, analytical, quantitative and qualitative.

Module 2 - Treasures of Past

Repositories: Archives: Government and Private- Museums- Fields- Classification: Primary, secondary, tertiary- non conventional sources: Visual sources- Memory and history

Module 3 - On Interpreting

Textual analysis - Heuristics and Hermeneutics - New methods: Structural linguistic methods – Post Structuralism - Objectivity and Subjectivity- Causation and Generalization.

Module 4 - On Referencing

Techniques of documentation - Style Manuals - MLA,APA, Chicago – Footnotes - Use and abuse - Bibliography- Types of bibliography and its importance- Index, Glossary, Appendix, Tables, Charts and Maps.

Essential Readings

- E H Carr, *What is History*, Penguin Books, London, 1961.
- Jeremy Black & Donald M.MacRaild, *Studying History*, Palgrave Mac Millan,New York, 2007.
- Arthur Marwick, *Nature of History*, Macmillan Education, UK, 1989.
- Arthur Marwick, *New Nature of History*, Macmillan Education, UK, 2001.
- R.G.Collingwood, *The Idea of History*, OUP, 1974.
- FernandBraudel, *On History*, University of Chicago Press, 1982.
- Paul Thomson, *Voice of the Past*, OUP Oxford, 2000.
- Keith Jenkins, *Rethinking History*, Routledge, 2003.
- John Tosh, *Pursuit of History*, Routledge, 2013.
- Marc Bloch, *Historians Craft*, Manchester University Press, 1992.
- John Scott, *A Matter of Record*, Polity Press, 1990.
- Anthony Brundage, *Going to the Sources: A Guide to Historical Research and Writing*,John Wiley & Sons , 2013
- John Lewis, Gaddis, *The Landscape of History: How Historians Map the Past*, OUP,2004
- Jorma Kalela , *Making History: The Historian and the Uses of the past*, Palgrave Macmillan, 2012

SEMESTER 5

HY5CRT07- Inheritance and Departures in Historiography

The course intends to trace the historiographical trends from the traditional phase to the contemporary scene. The course is designed to orient students in new trends with a view to improving their understanding of historical writings and perspectives and to inspire the students in taking up higher courses in History.

Module-1 Classical Notion of History

History and Historiography-The European versions - Greek Notion of History - Roman Histories - Church Historiography- The Persian version of History –Ancient Indian conceptualization of past- Notions of time in history

Module-2 The Positivist Turn

Positivist Historiography - Facts- Interpretation Shift to Explanation Hegalian Philosophy of History - Marxian Materialism- Spengler – Toynbee

Module-3 The Paradigm Shift

Annales –Lucien Febvre and Marc Bloch- Braudelian approach-Third and Fourth generation Annales- Idea of Total History -History of Mentalities and Emotions- The Post Modern Turn – Post Colonial History.

Module-4 History from the margins

History from below-Subaltern Studies - Local History –Oral History- Women’s History

Reading List:

R.G Collingwood, *The Idea of History*, OUP, New York, 1946.

EH Carr, *What is History?*, Penguin, London, 1961

Arthur Marwick, *Nature of History*, Macmillan, London, 1970

Arthur Marwick, *The New Nature of History*. Palgrave, London, 2001.

M.I. Finley, *The Greek Historians*, Viking, New York, 1971.

G.A Cohen, *Karl Marx Theory of History*, OUP, London, 1978.

Tom Bottomore, *Dictionary of Marxist thought*, Blackwell, New York, 1983

T.R Venugopal (ed) *History and Theory*

Marc Bloch, *The Historians Craft*, Vintage, New York, 1953

Fernand Braudel, *On History*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1980.

Peter Burke, *The French Historical Revolution, The Annales School*, Polity Press, 1990.

Robert M Burns, *Historiography : Critical concepts in Historical Studies*, London ,2006.

Harbans Mukhia and Maurice Aymard, *French Studies in History 2 Vols*, Sangam Books, New Delhi 1988.

Ranajit Guha (ed.) *Subaltern Studies: Vol-1*, OUP, New Delhi, 1996.

Sumit Sarkar, *Writing Social History*, OUP, New Delhi, 1998.

Dipesh Chakrabarthy, *Habitations of Modernity*, University of Chicago Press, 2002.

Vinay Lal, *Subaltern Studies and its Critics: Debates over Indian History* in *History and Theory*, Vol.40, No.1 (Feb 2001) pp. 135-148.

Dipesh Chakrabarthy, *Marx after Marxism: A Subaltern Historians Perspective-*. EPW Vol 28. No22 (May 29, 1993) pp. 1094-1096.

Paul Thompson, *Voice of the Past*, OUP, New York, 2000.

Satish K Bajaj, *Recent trends in Historiography*, Anmol publications, New Delhi 1998

J. Donald Hughes, *An Environmental History of the World*, Psychology Press, New York, 2001.

Juliet Gardiner, *What is history today?*, Palgrave, 1988.

K.Offen, *Writing Womens history: International Perspectives*, John Wiley & Sons, London 1991.

Keith Jenkins, *Re thinking History*, Routledge, London, 1995

Keith Jenkins, *From Carr to Elton, Rorty to White*, Routledge, London, 1995

Shashi Bhushan Upadhyaya, *Historiography in the Modern World*, New Delhi, OUP, 2016

SEMESTER 5

HY5CRT08- India: Nation in the Making

Module 1 Impact of British Rule

- a) Three phases of British economic imperialism Mercantilist, Industrialist & Capitalist phases. Deindustrialisation, Commercialisation of agriculture, Impoverishment of Peasantry, Disruption of traditional village economy Rural Indebtedness, Famine and poverty. Economic drain, nationalist critique of colonial economy. Rise of industrial Bourgeoisie & working class.
- b) Revolt of 1857 – Nature & Consequences
- c) Initiatives in social reforms in the 18th & 19th century

Module 2 Phases of National Movement

- a. Early phase of Indian National Movement; Nationalism – Rise of political movements as the expression of Indian nationalism, pre congress political organizations and its campaigns. Formation of INC, safety Valve theory Moderates methods of political work partition of Bengal Swadeshi & Boycott, Muslim League, Minto Morley Reforms First World War and nationalist response, Home Rule movement, Lucknow pact Montagu Chemsford Reforms, Dyarchy.
- b. Gandhiji & Indian National Movement Era of Mass Nationalism. Gandhian perspectives and methods. Rowlatt Act, Jallianwalabagh, Khilafat movement, Non co-operation movement, Swaraj party, Simon Commission, Nehru Report, Civil Disobedience movement, Regional variations, Round Table Conference, Communal Award, Poona pact, Govt. of India Act 1935, congress Rule in provinces,
- c. Revolutionaries, *Anusilan*, *Ghadr*, *HSRA*

Module 3 Towards Freedom & partition;

- a. II World War & Nationalist Response, August offer, Cripps Mission, Quit India Movement, INA, Cabinet Mission, Atlees statement, Mount batten plan, Indian Independence Act. Long term dynamics of national movement.
- b. Integration of states, Constituent Assembly and the making of the Indian constitution, Role of B.R. Ambedkar.

Module 4

Uprisings against the British

- a. Movement from the margins- the subaltern - Tribal uprisings, Caste & class organization, Peasant and workers movements, Caste and Gender Associations
- b. Theorising Indian National movement- STS Strategy- dynamics of the movement

Readings:

1. Bipin Chandra, *History of Modern India*, Orient Blackswan, 2012.
2. -----, *Rise and growth of Economic Nationalism in India*, Anamika, 2016.
3. -----, *India's Struggle for Independence*, OUP, 1989.
4. -----, *Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India*, Orient Blackswan, 1981
5. -----, *Communalism in Modern India*, Har Anand, 2008.
6. -----, *Indian National Movement: The Long Term Dynamics*, Har Anand, 2008.
7. Tirthankar Roy, *The Economic History of India 1857-1947*, OUP, 2006.
8. Sekhar Bandyopadhyay, *From Plassey to Partition: A History of Modern India*, Orient Blackswan Pvt Ltd
9. G Aloysius, *Nationalism Without a Nation in India*, OUP, 1998.
10. S.N.Sen, *Indian History and Culture*, MacMillan India Ltd, 2007.
11. Judith Brown, *Gandhi's Rise to Power*, Cambridge, 1974.

12. Paul Brass, The Politics of Indian Since Independence, Cambridge, 1994.
13. Ranajith Guha(Ed.), A Subaltan Studies Reader, OUP, 1997.
14. Peter Hardy, Muslims of British India, Cambridge, 1972.
15. Irfan Habib, Dharma Kumar and T Raychoudhari, Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol.I& Vol II, Orient Blackswan., 1982 & 1983.
16. Sumit Sarkar, Writing Social History, OUP, 1998.
17. -----, Modern India, Pearson, 2014.
- 18.A. R. Desai, Social Background of Indian Nationalism, Popular Prakashan, 2011.

SEMESTER 5

HY5CRT 09 –STATE AND SOCIETY IN ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL WORLD

Module-I

Prehistoric Societies: Biological evolution from hominids to homo sapiens- cultural evolution of early societies- prehistoric human land relationships- evolution of tool technology from Paleolithic to Mesolithic- towards food production during late stone age- transition to metal age.

Module-II

The Bronze Age Civilizations of the world- cultural attributes of a civilization-role of environment- role of bronze technology- Egyptian civilization and its architecture-, Mesopotamian civilization and agriculture- - Harappan civilization and urbanism – Chinese civilization

Module-III

Advent of Iron – early iron production centers in the world- Implications of iron technology- Ancient Greek societies – Agrarian Economy, Trade – political

transformation in Greece - Athenian Democracy – Sparta – Contributions to the world-
Roman Civilization – origin of Rome-rise of Roman republic- period of the Roman
empire - Social Hierarchies – Slavery – Economic development – crisis and end
(Downfall) of Roman Empire – Rise and growth of Christianity in the Roman Empire

Module-IV

Monasticism and Christianity in early Middle Ages – Rise of Medieval Towns and
Cities – Guild System – Expansion of Trade – Medieval Universities – Rise and Spread
of Islam in Arabia – Abbasid Revolution – Economy – Islamic science, medicine, art and
architecture – Crusades- Mongols under Genghis Khan.

Essential Readings

Amar Farooqi, Early Social Formations, Manak Publishers, 2001.

Julian Thomas, Understanding the Neolithic, Routledge 1999

L.H.Keeley, War Before Civilization, Oxford, 1997.

P.Charvat, Mesopotamia Before History, Routledge, 1993

S. Dally, A.T.Regas, et al, Legacy of Mesopotamia, OUP 1998.

William Watson, China before Han Dynasty, Pagan 1961.

A. Gardiner, Egypt of Pharaohs – An Introduction, OUP, 1964.

S. Ratnagar, Understanding Harappa, Tulika, 2001.

W.V.Harris, Demography, Geography and Source of Roman Slaves, Journal of Roman Studies,
1989.

L.J.Archer, Slavery & Other forms of Free Labour, Routledge,1988.

C. Freeman, The Greek Achievement: The Foundation of western world, Penguin, 2000.

A.M.M. Jones, Athenian Democracy, John Hopkins Press,1977.

D.Stockton, Classical Athenian Democracy, New York, OUP, 1990.

P.A.Brunt, Fall of Roman Republic and Related Essays, Clarendon Press, 1988.

E.Gibbon, Decline and Fallof Roman Empire, Wildside, Press, 2004.

The UNESCO – History of Mankind, Routledge, 1994.

Gorden Childe, What Happened in history, Penguin Books.1942.

Edward Burns, World Civilizations, WW Norton&Co.Inc, 1974.
P.Anderson, Passages from Antiquity to Feudalism, Verso Books, 2013.
H.Pirrene,Economic and Social history of Medieval Europe, Mariner Books, 1956.
J.Gonzalez,The Story of Christianity, Harper One, 2010.
G.Barracalough, The Medieval Papacy, Norton, 1979.
K.S.Latourette, A History of Christianity, Vol.1, Harper One, 1975.
Philip K.Hitti, History of the Arabs, Palgrave Mac Millan,New York, 2002.
Armstrong.K.Mohammed A Short History of Islam ,Modern Library, 2001
Bloom.J and Shiela Blair, Islam: A Thousand years of Faith and Power, Yale University, 2002.

SEMESTER 5

HY5CRT 10 - Environmental Studies and Human Rights in Historical Outline

CORE MODULE SYLLABUS FOR ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES & HUMAN RIGHTS FOR UNDER GRADUATE COURSES OF ALL BRANCHES OF HIGHER EDUCATION

Vision

The importance of environmental science and environmental studies cannot be disputed. The need for sustainable development is a key to the future of mankind. Continuing problems of pollution, solid waste disposal, degradation of environment, issues like economic productivity and national security, Global warming, the depletion of ozone layer and loss of biodiversity have made everyone aware of environmental issues. The United Nations Conference on Environment and Development held in Rio de Janerio in 1992 and World Summit on Sustainable Development at Johannesburg in 2002 have drawn the attention of people around the globe to the deteriorating condition of our environment. It is clear that no citizen of the earth can afford to be ignorant of environment issues.

India is rich in biodiversity which provides various resources for people. Only about 1.7 million living organisms have been described and named globally. Still many more remain to be identified and described. Attempts are made to conserve them in ex-situ and in-situ situations. Intellectual property rights (IPRs) have become important in a biodiversity-rich country like India to protect microbes, plants and animals that have useful genetic properties. Destruction of habitats, over-use of energy resource and environmental pollution have been found to be responsible for the loss of a large number of life-forms. It is feared that a large proportion of life on earth may get wiped out in the near future.

In spite of the deteriorating status of the environment, study of environment have so far not received adequate attention in our academic programme. Recognizing this, the Hon'ble Supreme Court directed the UGC to introduce a basic course on environment at every level in college education. Accordingly, the matter was considered by UGC and it was decided that a six months compulsory core module course in environmental studies may be prepared and compulsorily implemented in all the University/Colleges of India.

The syllabus of environmental studies includes five modules including human rights. The first two modules are purely environmental studies according to the UGC directions. The second two modules are strictly related with the core subject and fifth module is for human rights.

Objectives

- Environmental Education encourages students to research, investigate how and why things happen, and make their own decisions about complex environmental issues by developing and enhancing critical and creative thinking skills. It helps to foster a new generation of informed consumers, workers, as well as policy or decision makers.
- Environmental Education helps students to understand how their decisions and actions affect the environment, builds knowledge and skills necessary to address complex environmental issues, as well as ways we can take action to keep our environment healthy and sustainable for the future. It encourages character building, and develops positive attitudes and values.
- To develop the sense of awareness among the students about the environment and its various problems and to help the students in realizing the inter-relationship between man and environment and helps to protect the nature and natural resources.
- To help the students in acquiring the basic knowledge about environment and the social norms that provide unity with environmental characteristics and create positive attitude about the environment.

Course Title

HY5CRT 10 - ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES & HUMAN RIGHTS IN HISTORICAL OUTLINE

SYLLABUS

4 credits

72 hrs

Module I

Unit 1 : Multidisciplinary nature of environmental studies

Definition, scope and importance

(2 hrs)

Need for public awareness.

Unit 2 : Natural Resources :

Renewable and non-renewable resources : Natural resources and associated problems.

a) **Forest resources** : Use and over-exploitation, deforestation, case studies.

Timber extraction, mining, dams and their effects on forest and tribal people.

b) **Water resources** : Use and over-utilization of surface and ground water,

floods, drought, conflicts over water, dams-benefits and problems.

c) **Mineral resources** : Use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources, case studies.

d) **Food resources** : World food problems, changes caused by agriculture and

overgrazing, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticide problems, water logging, salinity, case studies.

e) **Energy resources**: Growing energy needs, renewable and non renewable energy sources, use of alternate energy sources, Case studies.

f) **Land resources:** Land as a resource, land degradation, man induced landslides, soil erosion

and desertification

- Role of individual in conservation of natural resources.
- Equitable use of resources for sustainable life styles.

(10 hrs)

Unit 3: Ecosystems

- Concept of an ecosystem
- Structure and function of an ecosystem
- Producers, consumers and decomposers
- Energy flow in the ecosystem
- Ecological succession
- Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids.
- Introduction, types, characteristic features, structure and function of the given ecosystem:- Forest ecosystem

(6 hrs)

Module II

Unit 1: Biodiversity and its conservation

- Introduction
- Bio-geographical classification of India
- Value of biodiversity: consumptive use, productive use, social, ethical, aesthetic and option values.
- India as a mega-diversity nation
- Hot-spots of biodiversity
- Threats to biodiversity: habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man-wildlife conflicts
- Endangered and endemic species of India

(8 hrs)

Unit 2: Environmental Pollution

Definition

Causes, effects and control measures of: -

- a. Air pollution
- b. Water pollution
- c. Soil pollution
- d. Marine pollution
- e. Noise pollution

- f. Thermal pollution
- g. Nuclear hazards
- Solid waste Management: Causes, effects and control measures of urban and industrial wastes.
- Role of an individual in prevention of pollution
- Pollution case studies
- Disaster management: floods, earthquake, cyclone and landslides. (8 hrs)

Unit 3: Social Issues and the Environment

- Urban problems related to energy
- Water conservation, rain water harvesting, watershed management
- Resettlement and rehabilitation of people: its problems and concerns, Case studies
- Environmental ethics: Issues and possible solutions
- Climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion, nuclear accidents and holocaust, Case studies
- Consumerism and waste products
- Environment Protection Act
- Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act
- Water (Prevention and control of Pollution) Act
- Wildlife Protection Act
- Forest Conservation Act
- Issues involved in enforcement of environmental legislation
- Public awareness (10 hrs)

Module – III

Unit 1- Historical Outline- Environmental history and its relation with environmental studies- scope of environmental studies in history- interdisciplinary nature.

Unit 2-Roots of environmental Crisis – four mode of resource use – hunting gathering- nomadic pastoralism – settled agriculture – industrial phase

Unit 3- Forest resources: Colonial Phase- Use and over-exploitation, forest laws in British India- concept of scientific forestry- alienation of adivasis from forests-hunting and impact on wild life. (10 hrs)

Module – IV

Unit 1-Post Colonial Scenario- the developmental drive – industrialization- dams and mines- tribal struggles.

Unit 2-The struggles from the margins – Land alienation and tribal protest movements- its strategies and ideology.

Unit 3- Environmental Movements- Chipko- Narmada Bachao Andolan- Silent Valley and Plachimada- Women and environmental struggles **(10 hrs)**

Module – V

Unit 1- Human Rights– An Introduction to Human Rights, Meaning, concept and development, Three Generations of Human Rights (Civil and Political Rights; Economic, Social and Cultural Rights).

Unit-2 Human Rights and United Nations – contributions, main human rights related organs - UNESCO, UNICEF, WHO, ILO, Declarations for women and children, Universal Declaration of Human Rights.

Human Rights in India – Fundamental rights and Indian Constitution, Rights for children and women, Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes, Other Backward Castes and Minorities

Unit-3 Environment and Human Rights - Right to Clean Environment and Public Safety: Issues of Industrial Pollution, Prevention, Rehabilitation and Safety Aspect of New Technologies such as Chemical and Nuclear Technologies, Issues of Waste Disposal, Protection of Environment

Conservation of natural resources and human rights: Reports, Case studies and policy formulation. Conservation issues of western ghats- mention Gadgil committee report, Kasthuriengan report. Over exploitation of ground water resources, marine fisheries, sand mining etc. **(8 Hrs)**

Internal: Field study

- Visit to a local area to document environmental grassland/ hill /mountain
- Visit a local polluted site – Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural Study of common plants, insects, birds etc
- Study of simple ecosystem-pond, river, hill slopes, etc

(Field work Equal to 5 lecture hours)

REFERENCES

1. Bharucha Erach, Text Book of Environmental Studies for undergraduate Courses. University Press, IInd Edition 2013 (TB)
2. Clark.R.S., Marine Pollution, Clarendon Press Oxford (Ref)
3. Cunningham, W.P.Cooper, T.H.Gorhani, E & Hepworth, M.T.2001 Environmental Encyclopedia, Jaico Publ. House. Mumbai. 1196p .(Ref)
4. Dc A.K.Environmental Chemistry, Wiley Eastern Ltd.(Ref)
5. Down to Earth, Centre for Science and Environment (Ref)
6. Heywood, V.H & Watson, R.T. 1995. Global Biodiversity Assessment, Cambridge University Press 1140pb (Ref)
7. Jadhav.H & Bhosale.V.M. 1995. Environmental Protection and Laws. Himalaya Pub. House, Delhi 284p (Ref)
8. Mekinney, M.L & Schock.R.M. 1996 Environmental Science Systems & Solutions. Web enhanced edition 639p (Ref)
9. Miller T.G. Jr., Environmental Science, Wadsworth Publishing Co. (TB)
10. Odum.E.P 1971. Fundamentals of Ecology. W.B. Saunders Co. USA 574p (Ref)
11. Rao.M.N & Datta.A.K. 1987 Waste Water treatment Oxford & IBII Publication Co.Pvt.Ltd.345p (Ref)
12. Rajagopalan. R, Environmental Studies from crisis and cure, Oxford University Press, Published: 2016 (TB)
13. Sharma B.K., 2001. Environmental Chemistry. Geol Publ. House, Meerut (Ref)
14. Townsend C., Harper J, and Michael Begon, Essentials of Ecology, Blackwell Science (Ref)
15. Trivedi R.K., Handbook of Environmental Laws, Rules Guidelines, Compliances and Stadards, Vol I and II, Enviro Media (Ref)
16. Trivedi R. K. and P.K. Goel, Introduction to air pollution, Techno-Science Publication (Ref)
17. Wanger K.D., 1998 Environmental Management. W.B. Saunders Co. Philadelphia, USA 499p (Ref)
18. (M) Magazine (R) Reference (TB) Textbook

Modules 3&4

1. Gadgil, M. and R.Guha, 1992, *This Fissured Land: An Ecological History of India*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
2. Worster, D, ed, 1988, *The Ends of the Earth: Perspectives on Modern Environmental History*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
3. Habib, Irfan, 2010, *Man and Environment: The Ecological History of India*, Aligarh: Tulika
4. Rangarajan, Mahesh and K.Sivaramakrishnan, eds, 2011, *India's Environmental History: Volumes 1 and 2*. Delhi: Permanent Black.
5. Rangarajan, Mahesh, 2001, *India's Wildlife History: An Introduction*. Delhi: Permanent Black.
6. Gadgil, Madhav, 1995, *Ecology and Equity: The Use and Abuse of Nature in Contemporary India*, Delhi.
7. Baviskar, Amita, 1995, *In the Belly of the River: Tribal Conflicts over Development in Narmada Valley*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
8. Baviskar, Amita, ed. 2008, *Contested Waterscapes*: Delhi, Oxford University Press.
9. Guha, Ramachandra, 1989, *The Unquiet Woods: Ecological Change and Peasant Resistance in the Himalaya*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Human Rights (Module 5)

1. Amartya Sen, *The Idea Justice*, New Delhi: Penguin Books, 2009.
2. Chatrath, K. J.S., (ed.), *Education for Human Rights and Democracy* (Shimla: Indian Institute of Advanced Studies, 1998)
3. *Law Relating to Human Rights*, Asia Law House, 2001.
4. Shireesh Pal Singh, *Human Rights Education in 21st Century*, Discovery Publishing House Pvt.Ltd, New Delhi,
5. S.K.Khanna, *Children And The Human Rights*, Common Wealth Publishers, 1998. 2011.
6. Sudhir Kapoor, *Human Rights in 21st Century*, Mangal Deep Publications, Jaipur, 2001.
7. United Nations Development Programme, *Human Development Report 2004: Cultural Liberty in Today's Diverse World*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2004.

**SIX MONTHS COMPULSORY CORE MODULE COURSE IN
ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES & HUMAN RIGHTS: FOR UNDERGRADUATES**

Teaching Methodologies

The core Module Syllabus for Environmental Studies includes class room teaching and Field Work. The syllabus is divided into five modules covering 72 lectures. The first two modules will cover 44 lectures which are class room based to enhance knowledge skills and attitude to environment. The third and fourth is based on subject related environmental studies which will be covered in 20 lecture hours and would provide student a multidisciplinary knowledge on environmental issues in relation with the core subject. Human rights is also included in the fifth module and 8 lectures are set apart for that. Field study is one of the most effective learning tools for environmental concerns and is purely for internal evaluation. This moves out of the scope of the text book mode of teaching into the realm of real learning in the field, where the teacher merely acts as a catalyst to interpret what the student observes or discovers in his/her own environment. Field studies are as essential as class work and form an irreplaceable synergistic tool in the entire learning process.

- Course material provided by UGC for class room teaching and field activities be utilized.
- The universities/colleges can also draw upon expertise of outside resource persons for teaching purpose.
- Environmental Core Module shall be integrated into the teaching programmes of all undergraduate courses.

SEMESTER 5

OPEN COURSE

HY5OCT01 – INTRODUCING ENVIRONMENTAL HISTORY

This course will introduce students to the dynamic field of environmental history, presenting essential concepts, concerns and methodology in the context of global / Indian environmental history.

Module 1 Basics

What is Environmental history? - Political, material and cultural dimensions of environmental history- Interdisciplinary approaches – Ecology and environment- cultural ecology- environmentalism- deep ecology- planetary consciousness- UN and environment- Stockholm Declaration- Earth Summits- Climate change and protocols

MODULE 2 Roots of Environmental Crisis

Mode of resource use- hunting gathering- nomadic pastoral- settled agriculture- industrial-ecological impact

MODULE 3 The Context of Colonial India

Pre colonial scenario- European attitude towards environment- the European gaze- Imperial Agendas and exploitation of natural resources-deforestation-ship building-Railways-opening of plantations- world war and forests-reservation of forests and enactments-plant imperialism-botanical gardens - hunting in colonial India

MODULE 4 - Environmental Movements in India

Chipko Movement-Narmada Bachao Andolan-Silent Valley in Kerala- Plachimada issue-sand mining and river protection groups-voices from the margins-Women and environment.

Essential Readings:

Donald Worster, ed. *The Ends of the Earth: Perspectives of Modern Environmental History*, New York, 1988

Al Gore, *Earth in the Balance*, London, 1992

Sverker Sorlin and Paul Warde, *The Problem of Environmental History: A Re-reading of the field*, Environmental History. Vol 12, No. 1, Jan .2007.

Erach Bharucha, *Textbook of Environmental Studies*, Universities Press India Pvt Ltd, 2005.

Lester R. Brown, *Eco-Economy*, Orient Blackswan Pvt Ltd

Samir Dasgupta, *Understanding the Global Environment*, Pearson Longman, New Delhi, 2009.

S.N. Chary, *Environmental Studies*, Macmillan India Ltd, 2008.

Agrawal et.al, *A Textbook of Environment*, Macmillan India Ltd, 2002.

Kiran B. Chhokar, *Understanding Environment*, Sage Publications, 2004.

S.P. Misra, et.al, *Essential Environmental Studies*, Ane Books, New Delhi, 2008.

V.K. Ahluwalia, et.al, *Environmental Science*, Ane Books, New Delhi, 2006.

Donald Worster, ed., *The Ends of the Earth: Perspectives of Modern Environmental History*, New York, 1988.

Alfred W. Crosby, *Ecological Imperialism: the biological expansion of Europe, 900-1900*, New York, 1986.

Dennis Pirages, *The Ecological Perspective and the Social Sciences*,
 International Studies Quarterly, Vol. 27, No. 3 (Sept. 1983), pp. 243-255
<http://www.jstpr.org/stable/2600681>

John Bellamy Foster, *Ecology Against Capitalism*

Lester J. Bilsky (ed), *Historical Ecology*, New York, 1980.

J.F. Richards and R. Tucker, (ed) *World Deforestation in the Twentieth century*, Durham, 1988.

Patricia Jagentowicz Mills, *Feminism and Ecology: on the Domination of Nature*,
 Hypatia, vol. 6, No. 1, Ecological Feminism (Spring, 1991) pp 162-178.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3810039>.

Madhav Gadgil and Ramachandra Guha, *This Fissured Land: An Ecological History of India*, OUP, New Delhi, 1992.

Ramachandra Guha, *Natures Spokesman: M. Krishnan & Indian Wildlife*, Penguin Books, New Delhi, 2007.

- Ramachandra Guha, *The Uniquient Woods*, OUP, Delhi, 1989.
- , *Environmentalsim- A global history*, Longman, 2000.
- Stebbing E.P *The Forest of India*, Vols, 11, London, 1922-27.
- Sangreiya, K.P, *Forests and Forestry*, New Delhi, 1967.
- Ribbentrop. B, *Forestry in British India*, Calcutta, 1900.
- S. Fernandez and Kulkarni (ed), *Towards a New Forest Policy: Peoples Rights and Environmental Needs*.
- Madhav Gadgil and R. Guha, *Ecology and Equity* (Penguin, 1996).
- Amita Baviskar, *In the belly o f the River: Tribal Conflicts over Development in the Narmada Valley* OUP, New Delhi.
- Amita Baviskar, (ed.), *Contested Grounds: Essays on Nature, Culture and Power*, New Delhi, 2008.
- James Connelly and Graham Smith, *Politics and the Environment: From Theory to Practice*, New York, 2003.
- Lafferty, W. and Eckerberg, K. (eds), *From Earth Summit to Local Agenda 21: Working Towards Sustainable Development*, London, 1998.
- Lorraine Elliot, *The Global Politics of the Environment*, London, 1998.
- Vandana Shiva, *Staying Alive: Women, Ecology and Development*, London, 1989.
- John Vogler and Iunber, *The Environment and International Relations*, London, 1996.
- National Committee on Environmental Planning and Coordinator, Dept. of Science and Technology, *Ecological Investigation in the Silent Valley*, June 1980.
- V.R. Krishna Iyer, *Hydel Projects and Perils: An Instance in Kerala*, The Hindu, 3 May 2007.
- Peter Dauvergne, *Handbook of Global Environmental Politics*, University of British Columbia, 2013
- Mahesh Rangarajan, *Environmental Issues in India*, Pearson, 2007

HY50CT02 – SOCIAL IMPLICATIONS OF MODERN REVOLUTIONS

The course intends to explain the multifarious dimensions of revolutions in the making of the modern world. The attempt is not to comprehend revolutions simply as linear explanations in terms of cause and effect but to view them as processes affecting the world in a comprehensive manner. This will partake the multiple strands and dimensions and their mutual relationships associated with revolutions.

Module I Understanding Revolutions

Meaning, definitions and relevance - Renaissance and Reformation as a prelude to scientific revolution - Intellectual revolution - Mercantilism Commercial Revolution.

Module II Industrial Revolution and Process of Capitalist Development; Communication Revolution

Industrial and agricultural revolutions - Process of capitalist development in industry and agriculture - Evolution and differentiation of social classes – Effects of the industrial revolution. - Computer and Communication Revolution Impact of Technology - Revolution in Mass Media – printing, visual and electronic revolutions -

Module III French Revolution and its European Repercussions

Crisis of ancient regime – Political developments - Intellectual currents – Social Classes and emerging gender relations – Legacy of the revolution.

Module IV Russian Revolution and Experiments in Socialism

Bolshevik Revolution of 1917 – Civil War and War Communism 1918-1921 - Programme of Socialist construction – The New Economic Policy

Essential Readings

J.R. Hale, *Renaissance Europe*, Blackwell, 2006.

Arjun Dev and Indira Dev, *History of the World*, Orient Blackswan , 2009

Stavrianos, *World Since 1500*, Prentice Hall, 1990.

UNESCO Publication, *History of Mankind*

R. R. Palmer, *History of the Modern World*, Knopf, 2002.

E. J Hobsbawm, *Age of Revolutions*, Vintage, 1962.

E.J Hobsbawm, *Age of Capital*, Weidenfeld & Nicolson, 1975.

E.J Hobsbawm, *Age of Empires*, Weidenfeld & Nicolson, 1987.

E. J Hobsbawm, *Age of Extremes*, Vintage, 1994.

E. J Hobsbawm, *Nation and Nationalism*, Cambridge, 1991.

James Joll, *Europe Since 1870*, Penguin, 1970

C.M. Cipolla, *Fontana Economic History of Modern Europe*, Barnes and Noble, 1979.

Crane Brinton, *Anatomy of Revolution*, Vintage, 1965.

Leo Huberman, *Mans Worldly Goods*, Read Books, 2006.

Immanuel Wallerstein, *Historical Capitalism with Capitalist Civilization*, Verso, 2011.

E.P. Thompson, *The Making of the English Working Class*, Vintage Books, 1963.

Rodney Hilton, *Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism*, Akbar Books, 2015.

P. Golding, *The Mass Media*

Adult, Agee and Emery, *Introduction to Mass Communication*, Longman, 1997.

Marshall McLuhan, *Understanding Media*, MIT Press, 1994.

Collins and Curran eds. *Media, Culture and Society*, Sage, 1986.

Bill Kovarik, *Revolutions in Communication*, Bloomsbury, 2011.

George Lefebvre, *Coming of the French Revolution*, Princeton, 2005.

Albert Soboul, *French Revolution*. University of California, 1977.

Collin Lucas, *The French Revolution and the Creation of Modern Political Culture*, Emerald, 1994.

BBC Documentary, *The French Revolution*, 2015.

E.H. Carr, *History of Soviet Russia*, Palgrave, 1973.

E.H. Carr, *Russian Revolution*, Palgrave, 1979.

Alec Nove, *An Economic History of the USSR*, Penguin, 1990.

HY5OCT03- History and Folklore

Module 1

Introducing Folklore- Meaning-Definitions-Changing range and Scope of the Discipline- Relationship with Anthropology and Literature

Module 2

Folklore Studies- Europe- Americas- Africa- Russia and India

Module 3

Approaches to Folklore Formalist-Radlov , Jan Vancina and Propp. Structuralist- Levi-Strauss.

Module 4

Folk Literature and Arts-Heroic poems and prose naratives- animal stories- Myths and Legends -Proverbs- Riddles- The social function of forms of knowledge- Folk arts- Songs- Dances- dramas-Its social linkages.

Readings

1. Clarke Kenneth and Clarke Marry, Introducing Folklore, New York 1963
2. Richard M. Dorson(Ed) Folk lore and Folk Life: An introduction , Chicago, 1972
3. Sankar Sen Gupta, Studies in Indian Folklore, Culcutta, 1862
4. Levi-Strauss, The Raw and the Cooked, New York, 1970
5. Levi-Strauss, From Honey to Ashes, New York 1972
6. Levi-Strauss, The Origin of Table Manners, New York, 1978
7. Vladimir. J. Propp, Morphology of Folktale, Texas, 1968
8. Jan Vancina, The Oral Tradition, London, 1965.
9. Allen Dundes, Essays in Folkloristics.
- 10.M.R.Raghava Warriar, Vatakkann Pattukalute Paniyala, Sukapuram, 1982
- 11.Raghavan Payyanadu, Folklore, Trivandrum.

SEMESTER 6

HY6CRT11- MAKING OF CONTEMPORARY INDIA

Module 1

Government of India Act 1935- Popular Movements-Partition- Independence- Famine- Riots- Migration and Rehabilitation-issue of refugees.

Module 2

Integration of Princely States-Drafting of the Constitution-Reorganization of Indian States-Tribal Issues- India's Foreign Policy- Nehruvian Legacy and NAM - JP Movement – Emergency-Land Reforms- Naxal Movement-Separatist Movements (Punjab, Assam & Nagaland)

Module 3

Planning Commission-Five Year Plans-Agricultural & Industrial Policies-Revolutions (Green, White, Blue, Yellow)-Nationalisation of Banks- Human Development Index- Demonetization and Indian Economy.

Module 4

Decentralisation and Panchayati Raj- Consolidation of Caste and Communal forces in Politics –Nature of anti-corruption Movements -Women's Reservation-NEP since 1991-Impact of Globalization

Essential Readings;

1. Granville Austin, *Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation*, New Edition, OUP, 2011.
2. Francine Frankel, *India's Political Economy, 1947-2004*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2006.
3. Paul Brass, *The Politics of India Since Independence*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994.
4. Bipan Chandra, et.al (ed). *India After Independence*, New Delhi: Penguin Books, 2015
5. Ram Chandra Guha, *India After Gandhi: The History of the World's Largest Democracy*, New Delhi: Picador, 2007

6. Rajni Kothari, *Politics in India*, New Delhi: Orient Longman, 1970.
7. Neera Chanhoke & Praveen Priyadarshi (ed), *Contemporary India: Economy, Society, Politics*, New Delhi: Pearson, 2009.
8. Achin Vanaik & Rajeev Bhargava, *Understanding Contemporary India: Critical Perspective*, New Delhi: Archers and Elevers, 2010.
9. Daniel Thorner, *The Shaping of Modern India*, New Delhi: Allied Publishers, 1980.
10. Kuldip Nayar, *India After Nehru*, New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House, 2000.

SEMESTER 6

HY6CRT 12-- UNDERSTANDING MODERN WORLD

Module - I –

Colonialism and Imperialism – Trends before World War – I, European Power Politics, European Colonization and Imperialism of Asia America and Africa. The American was of independence. The US and Latin America, US and Japan in Asia & Pacific, World War I and its Impact, League Of Nations

Module - II –

Trends in Inter War years – Post War developments, Russian Revolution, The Great Depression of 1929-33 and its impact on the world, Fascism and Nazism

Module - III –

Anti-Colonial Struggles – East Asia between the World Wars, Anti-colonialism in the Middle East, Anti-Colonialism in Africa, Events leading to II World War, Collapse of Empires, UNO and its Significance.

Module - IV –

Post World War Settlements - Cold War and the International Relations, Chinese Revolution of 1949 US and Latin America after the II World War, Middle East crisis and Israel-Palestinian Issue. Decline of Soviet Union and the Eastern Block.- New International Economic Order- Post Cold War Era – Unipolar World – Transition to Multi-polarity.

Reading List:

- A.J.P. Taylor, *The First World War*, Penguin Books, New York, 1963.
- E.H. Carr, *International Relations between the Two World Wars 1919-1939*, Palgrave, 2004.
- Marx and Engels, *On Colonialism*, University Press of Pacific, 2001.
- Andrew Porter-*European Imperialism*, Palgrave, 1994.
- Anthony Wood, *Europe 1815 – 1945*, Longman, 1984.
- E.J. Hobsbawn, *Nation and Nationalism*, Cambridge, 2012
- E.J. Hobsbawn, *Age of Empire*, Weidnfeld & Nicholson, 2010.
- E.J. Hobsbawn, *Age of Extremes*, Michel Joseph, 1994.
- R.R. Palmer, *History of the Western World*, McGraw Hill, 1995.
- Findley and Rothney, *Twentieth Century World*.Wadsworth, 2011.
- James Joll, *Origins of First World War*.Routledge, 2013.
- Rechard Overy, *The Times Complete History of The World*.
- W.H.G Armitage, *The Rise of The Technocrats: A Social History*.
- J.J. Roth, ed. *World War I:A Turning Point*.
- A. Hourani, *A History of The Arab People*.
- Dilip Hiro, *Inside The Middle East*.
- E.Said, *The Question of Palestine*
- Peters Mansfield, *The Arabs*.
- Malise Ruthview, *Islam in the World*
- Basil Davidson, *Africa in Modern History*.
- Andre Gunder Frank, *Capitalism and Under Development in Latin America*.
- C. Gibson, *The Aztecs Under Spanish Rule*.
- Celso Furtado: *The Economic Development of Latin America*
- Hill, ed. *Rethinking History and Myth: Indegenous South American Perspectives*.

SEMESTER 6

HY6CRT13- CAPITALISM AND COLONIALISM

The course traces the emergence and development of capitalism in Europe and the related scramble for colonies and imperialist domination around the world. It introduces students to the processes and debates involved in the transition from feudalism to capitalism in Europe, the related expansion of capitalism as a world system in the light of the industrial revolution, and the growing urge for a new wave of imperialist domination in the 19th and 20th Centuries. It further delves on the processes involved in the establishment and making of colonies and colonial relations, and the effects thereof on the nature of economic development in post-colonial times.

Module I

Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism: Debates and Processes; the coming of Industrial Revolution and related social changes in Continental Europe.

Readings

- Leo Huberman, *Man's Worldly Goods*, Monthly Review Press, 1968.
- Maurice Dobb, *Studies in the Development of Capitalism*, Literary Licensing, 2013.
- Rodney Hilton, *Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism*, Aakar Books, 2006.
- T. S. Aston & C. H. E. Philpin ed., *The Brenner Debate*, Cambridge, 1976.
- Alex Anievas & Kerem Nisancioglu, *How the West Came to Rule: The Geopolitical Origins of Capitalism*, Pluto Press, 2015.

Module II

Logic of capitalist commodity production and the scramble for colonies; the emergence of finance capital; theories of imperialism: Marx, Luxemburg, Hobson, Hilferding and Lenin; Dependency and World System theories: Baran, Gunder Frank, Wallerstein and Samir Amin.

Readings

- Anthony Brewer, *Marxist Theories of Imperialism: A Critical Survey*, Routledge, 2002.
- V. Lenin, *Imperialism, the Highest Stage of Capitalism*, People's Publishing House, 2011.

- Paul A. Baran, *Political Economy of Growth*, Monthly Review Press, 1968
- Andre Gunder Frank, *Capitalism and Underdevelopment in Latin America*. Monthly Review Press, 1967.
- Immanuel Wallerstein, *The Modern World System, Vol 1-3*, University of California, 2013.
- Samir Amin, *Unequal Development: An Essay on the Social Formations of Peripheral Capitalism*, Monthly Review Press, 1976.

Module III

Defining the colonies: surveys, census and ethnographies; administering the colonies: bureaucracy and judiciary; disciplining the colonies: army and police; settling the colonies: land, ecology and landscape; civilizing the colonies: missionaries, education and health.

Readings:

- Bernard Cohn, *An Anthropologist Among the Historians and Other Essays*, OUP, 1998.
- Philippa Levine, *The British Empire: Sunrise to Sunset*, Pearson, 2007.
- Frederick Quinn, *The French Overseas Empire*, Praeger, 2001.
- Michael Mann, *South Asia's Modern History: Thematic Perspectives*, Routledge, 2014

Module IV

The making of colonial relations: Fanon, Memmi and Nandy; Limits of decolonization: consolidation of the national bourgeoisie and the character of capitalist development in the erstwhile colonies.

Readings:

- Franz Fanon, *Wretched of the Earth*, Grove Press, 1963.
- Albert Memmi, *The Colonizer and the Colonized*, Beacon, 1965.
- Ashis Nandy, *The Intimate Enemy: The Loss and Recovery of Self Under Colonialism*, OUP, 2009.
- Vivek Chibber, *Locked in Place: State-Building and Late Industrialization in India*, Princeton University Press, 2006.

SEMESTER 6

HY6CRT14- GENDER IN INDIAN PERSPECTIVES

This paper seeks to introduce the area of gender studies to graduate students. The present paper aims to explain the socio-historical constructions of sexual differences in Indian society by emphasizing the plural backgrounds. The paper is designed to prepare students to challenge the conventional social norms about male-female dichotomy and to conceive biological realities natural but as always conditioned through social norms, moral codes and historical process. At the end, the paper establishes that the very notion of gender difference is not natural but more of economic, political and therefore power oriented.

MODULE 1 - INTRODUCTION

Introduction to the concept of gender and gender history- difference between women's history and gender history- development of gender history since 1960s- epistemology of gender as a social division-significance and limitations of assuming a gendered historiography.

MODULE 2 - GENDER HISTORY IN INDIA

Defining gender in India- caste and class construction of gender identities- representation of gender in Vedic and non-Vedic literatures- concept of chastity in India (Vedic and non-Vedic) – representation of 'first, second and third genders' in Indian societies - patriarchy and matriarchy, notions of marriage and sexuality in pre-colonial India-devadasis-bhogastree- the dichotomy of *Kula Sthree and Veshya* in Indian society- -dichotomy between polyandry and polygamy- history of motherhood in India.

MODULE3 - INDIAN MODERNITY AND GENDER

Construction of gender identities in modernity- history of modern manhood and womanhood in India- colonial morality and various responses-dress codes-child marriage-widow remarriage - construction of gender identities in modern family systems-Masculinity and femininity in Indian social history.

MODULE 4 - CONTEMPORARY ISSUES

The concept of transgender: contemporary debates- social hegemony over biological differences- women and religious purity/impurity debates-issues of lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender in India-delimitation of women as bodies-the political economy of male-centered prostitution- gender inequality.

Readings

1. A.S. Altekar, *The Position of Women in Hindu Civilization*, MotilalBanarasi Das, 1962.
2. Berenice A. Carroll (eds.), *Liberating Women's History: Theoretical and Critical Essays*, University of Illinois Press, 1977.
3. Davif, Cathy (eds.), *Handbook of Gender and Women's Studies*, London, 2006.
4. Indrani Chatterjee, "Slaves, Concubines and Social Orphans in Early modern India", in Susie Tharu, Gyan Prakash and G. Bhadra (eds.), *Subaltern Studies*, Vol.X, Oxford University Press, 1991.
5. Indrani Chatterjee, *Gender, Slavery and the Law in Colonial India*, Oxford University Press, 1999.
6. J.Krishnamurthy (eds.), *Women in Colonial India. Essays on Survival, Work and the State*, Oxford University Press, 1989.
7. Joan W.Scott, "Gender: A Useful Category of Historical Analysis," *American Historical Review* 91, No.59 (1986), pp.1053-75.
8. Joan Wallach Scott, *Gender and the Politics of History*, Columbia University
9. K.Lalita and Susie Tharu (eds.), *Women Writings in India 600BC to the Present*, 2vols, Kali for Women and Feminist Press, 1991.
10. Kunkum Roy(eds.), *Women in Early Indian Societies: Readings in Early Indian History*, Manohar Publishers, 1999.
11. M. Talinn, *Women in Early Buddhism*, Bombay University, 1972
12. P. Uberoi (ed), *Social 'Reform, Sexuality and the State*, New Delhi: Sage, 1996.
13. Pratima A, *Women's Movements in India*, Vikas Publishing House, 1974.
14. Ruth Vanita and Saleem Kidwai (eds.), *Same Sex Love in India: Readings in History and Literature*, St.Martins Press, 2000.
15. Samita Sen, *Women and Labor in late Colonial India*, Cambridge University Press, 1999.
16. Serena Nanda, "Neither Man nor Women: The Hijras of India" in Caroline Brettell and Carolyn Sargent (eds.) *Gender in Cross Cultural Perspectives* Prentice Hall, 1977.
17. Stephanie Jamison, *Sacrificed Wife, Sacrificer's Wife: Women, Ritual and Hospitality in ancient India*, Oxford University Press, 1996.
18. Thomas. P, *Indian Women through the Ages*, Asia Publishing House, 1964.
19. Uma Chakravarti, 'Whatever happened to the Vedic Dasi' in K Sangari, S. Vaid (eds.) *Recasting Women*, Kali for Women 1989.

SEMESTER 6

Choice Based Core Courses

HY6CBT01- Archaeology in India (Not applicable to Model II
(Archaeology and Museology)

OR

HY6CBT02 - History of Science and Technology

OR

HY6CBT03 – Gender Studies

OR

HY6CBT04- Introduction to Mass Communication

SEMESTER 6

Choice Based Core

HY6CBT01 - Archaeology in India

Module 1

Introduction to Archaeology- Definitions- Nature and Scope- As a science- As a social science – Archaeology and Culture Studies- Its relations with other disciplines- Basic terminology- artifact- ecofact- site- context- Major sub-disciplines of Archaeology- New archaeology and Post- Processual archaeology - Cultural Resources Management

Module 2

Principles and Methods of Archaeology- Exploration methods- surface, subsurface and ariel survey, survey and excavation equipments- Excavation methods- Selection of a site and layout

of trench- Methods of excavation- vertical, horizontal and salvage excavation methods- Principles of stratigraphy- Key dating methods- Recording forms – Post-excavation analysis- Interpretation- Publication (field visit and site reporting by student is strongly recommended as part of internal assessment)

Module 3

History of Archaeology in India- Antiquarian phase- ASI and British archaeologists- (Alexander Cunningham, John Marshall, Mortimer Wheeler)- Indian archaeologists since independence- History of archaeology in Kerala

Module 4

Archaeological Sites in India- Historical value of Sites- List of world heritage sites and monuments in India- Nalanda (Bihar) Arikamedu (Pondicherry), Pattanam (Kerala), Sarnath Asokan Pillar, Girnar rock edict, Sanchi (Madhya Pradesh), Amaravati (Telangana), Ajanta-Ellora rock cut architecture (Maharashtra), Badami-Aihole-Pattadakka group of structural temples, Brihadeesvara temple, Thanjavur, Delhi Sultanate architecture at Delhi, Mughal architecture at Agra, Forts and monuments of Bijapur.

Recommended Readings

1. Balter Michael. 2005. *The Goddess and the Bull Catalhoyuk: An Archaeological Journey to the Dawn of Civilization*, California, Left Coast Press.
2. Bintliff, John. 2004. *A Companion to Archaeology*. U.K.: Blackwell.
3. Biswas, A. K. 2005. *Science in Archaeology and Archaeological Materials*. New Delhi: D.K. Print World (P) Ltd.
4. Daniel, Glyn, E. 1981. *A Short History of Archaeology*. London: Duckworth.
5. Drewett. L. Peter. 1999. *Field Archaeology*. London: UCL Press.
6. Fagan, Brian.1994. *In the Beginning: An Introduction to Archaeology*. London.
7. Gamble, Clive. 2008. *Archaeology: The Basics*. London: Rutledge.
8. Ghosh.A Ed. 1988. *Encyclopedia of Indian Archaeology*, Archaeological Survey of India, New Delhi.
9. Johnson, Matthew 2010 *Archaeological Theory: An Introduction*. Blackwell Publishing.

10. Rajan, K. 2002. *Archaeology; Principles and Methods*. Tanjavur: Mannop Publishers.
11. Raman, K.V.1998. *Principles and Methods of Archaeology*. Chennai: Parthajan
12. Renfrew, Colin and Paul Bahn 2006. *Archaeology: Theories and Methods and Practice*.
13. Sourindranath Roy.1996. *The Story of Indian Archaeology from 1784-1947*, Archaeological Survey of India, New Delhi.

OR

HY6CBT02- A Brief History of Indian Science and Technology

Module 1

Science and Technology-Definitions-Science and Social Sciences-Academic comparisons- Science and Technology represented in early Indian Literatures-Philosophy of Sciences.

Module 2

Beginning of Scientific and Technological discourses in Ancient India-Branches and Specializations- Astronomy, Mathematics, Engineering and Medicine-Technological innovations-Lithic Technology-Metallurgy-Copper Bronze and Iron-Contributions of Aryabhata, Brahmgupta, Bhaskaracharya, Varahamihira, Nagarjuna, Kanatha and Sankaranarayana, Susruta, Charaka.

Module 3

Developments in Science and Technology in Medieval India-Islam and Science-Religious rationality v/s Scientific Rationality-Innovations in Physics-Chemistry-Astrology-Astronomy-Art and Science-Agricultural Technology-Innovations in Irrigation.

Module 4

Developments in Science and Technology in British India-Early Colonial initiatives-Modernity and Science-debates-Exchange of Indo-European Scientific practices-New Medicinal Practices-arrival of Scientists Botanists and Chemists to India-

Module 5

India's Achievements in Science and Technology since Independence-Know our Scientists-Srinivas Ramanujan, C.V. Raman, Jagdish Chandra Bose, Homi J. Bhabha and Dr. Vikram

Sarabhai & Dr.APJ Abdul Kalam-History of Scientific Institutions in India-ISRO-DRDO-CSIR-Nuclear Technology in India.

Reading List

- E.J. Hobsbawn, Age of Revolution.
- Kalpana Raja Ram- Science and Technology in India
- Bal Ram Singh, Nath Girish and Umesh Kumar Singh- Science and Technology in Ancient Indian Texts
- Upinder Singh- A History of Ancient and Medieval India:From the Stone Age to 12th century
- O.P Jaggi- History of Science, Technology and Medicine in India
- O.P Jaggi - Scientists of Ancient India and Their Achievements
- David Arnold- The New Cambridge History of India: Science, Technology and Medicine in Colonial India
- Zaheer Baber- The Science of Empire: Scientific Knowledge, Civilization, and Colonial Rule in India
- David L. Gosling- Science and the Indian Tradition: When Einstein Met Tagore
- Pawan Sikka- Rajiv Gandhi's Modern India: Development with Science & Technology
- U. Sankar- The Economics of India's Space Programme
- Rajiv Malhotra and Jay Patel- History of Indian Science & Technology
- Dharampal- Indian Science and Technology in the Eighteenth Century
- Jagjit Singh-Some Eminent Indian Scientists
- R Parthasarathy- Paths of Innovators in Science, Engineering and Technology
- A K Bag- History of Technology in India
- A K Bag- Modern India and Progress of Science and Technology
- Robert Kanigel- The Man Who Knew Infinity: A Life of the Genius Ramanujan
- Roshan Khanijo-Complexities and Challenges of Nuclear India
- M V Ramana- The Power of Promise: Examining Nuclear Energy in India
- P. V. Manoranjan Rao- From Fishing Hamlet to Red Planet: India's Space Journey

OR

HY6CBT03 – Gender Studies

Module 1

Emergence of Gender Studies as a Discipline - Themes in Gender Studies - Caste Ethnicity - Patriarchy and Sexuality - Major Feminist thinkers: Mary Wollstonecraft - Simone de Beauvoir - Julia Kristeva - Judith Butler - Luce Irigaray.

Module 2

Social Construction of Gender - Concept of Sex and Gender - Dislocating Gender Identity

Module 3

Everyday Formations of Gender Division of Work and property -Familial Domain

Module 4

Politics of Gender Gender and Resistance - Sexual Liberation Movement

Readings:-

- The Polity Reader in Gender Studies, Cambridge, 1994
- Davif, Cathy (Ed.), Handbook of Gender and Womens Studies, London,2006
- Scott, Joan W. Gender and the Politics of History, New York, 1988.
- Harre, Rom, Contested Constructions: Man and Woman. In Donn Welton (Ed.) Body and Flesh: A Philosophical Reader . pp. 11-27 . OUP
- Cornwall, Andrea and Lindisfarne, Nancy (Eds.) Dislocating, 1994.
- Leacock, Eleanor, Safa, Helen, et.al. (Eds.) Womens work: Development and the division of labour (Articles by Weiner, pp. 96-110., Afonja, pp.122-139,
- Lourdes and Arande 174-193, Massachusetts: Bergin and Garvey Publishers.

- Agarwal, Bina, Who Sows? Who Reaps? Women and land rights in India, Journal of Peasant Studies. 15 (4): 531-581
- Jeffrey, Patricia, Frogs in a well: Indian Women in Purdah, Manohar, New Delhi
- L.Stanley (Ed.) , Feminist Praxis.
- Judith, Gender Trouble: Feminism and Subversion of Identity.

OR

HY6CBT04 – Introduction to Mass Communication

Module I

Communication – Definition, Scope, functions and process – Theories of communication– Evolution of human communication – Types of communication: interpersonal, group and mass communication

ModuleII

Mass Communication: Meaning, characteristics and functions – Basic models of mass communications – Effects of mass communications.

ModuleIII

Mass Communication: Types: Print, radio, T.V., film – Mass media: functions and its theories – Role of mass media – Role of mass media in national development.

ModuleI V

Modern Communication technologies: Satellite communication –Information super highway, the Internet ,Interactive media, hypertext.

Readings:

- Keval J. Kumar, Mass Communication in India
- Adult Agee and Emery, Introduction to Mass Communication
- R. Williams, Communications
- Stanley J. Barren, Introduction to Mass Communication: Media literacy and culture.
- Mc Quail, Dennis: Mass Communication Theory: An Introduction

COMPLEMENTARY PAPERS

HY1CMT01- Roots of the Modern World

OR

HY1CMT02- Social Formations in Pre Modern India

HY2CMT03- Transition to the Modern World

OR

HY2CMT04- History of Freedom Movement in India

HY3CMT05- Pre Imperialist Britain (For BA English Literature)

HY4CMT06- Cultural Impact of British Imperialism (For BA English Literature)

SEMESTER 1

COMPLEMENTARY PAPER

HY1CMT01— ROOTS OF THE MODERN WORLD

The course intends to give the students a general idea on the origins of the modern world and the force and course of various developments in different parts of the world.

Module-1

Pre-capitalist formations in the pre modern world - Decline of Feudalism- Pre capitalist formations in Afro-Asian societies-Asiatic Mode of production - Prebendalism -Tributary State Segmentary State - Manchu State in China and Feudalism in Japan

Module-2

Renaissance and Reformation. Origin of the Nation State. Genesis of Capitalism Mercantilism - Commercial revolution. Transformation of ideas and cultural life in Europe - Protestant Ethics. The Ideology of Enlightenment from Locke to Rousseau.

Module-3

Scientific Revolutions - Industrial revolution and Agricultural revolution - Evolution of English Democracy- French Revolution- History of Nationalism - Liberalism and Democracy- History of Socialism

Module-4

Capitalism World System Theory- Colonialism- in Asia , Africa and South America- Colonial Encounters-Piracy, Proselytisation - Slave trade. Orientalism in theory and Practice, Civilizing Mission Education Religion, Role of Missionaries - Socio-Economic Transformation of Colonies.

REFERECES

1. A.J. Stavrianos, *World since 1500*.
2. R.R. Palmer, *History of the Western World*.
3. R.Hilton, (ed.) *The Transition From Feudalism to Capitalism*.
4. Maurice Dobb, *Studies in the Development of Capitalism*.
5. Cranbrinton, *Anatomy of Revolution*
6. E.J. Hobsbawn, *Age of Revolution*.
7. L. Huberman, *Mans Worldly Goods*.
8. L.S. Stavrianos, *A Global History*.
9. UNESCO : *History of Mankind (All the Vols.)*
10. K.N.Panikkar, *Asia and Western Dominance*.
11. Rondo Cameron, *A Concise Economic History of the World*

OR

HY1CMT02 - SOCIAL FORMATIONS IN PRE- MODERN INDIA

Module 1 - Ancient Society

- (A) Harappan Civilization Technology, crafts, Westerly trade and Urbanism
- (B) Vedic Age Social stratification - Second Urbanization Heterodox religions Mauryan State and society
- (C) The Tamil South idea of the Sangam Age

Reading List

1. Stuart and Piggot, Pre-Historic India
2. Rajesh Kochhar, The Vedic People, Orient Blackswan Pvt Ltd
3. Raymond Allchin, Archaeology of Early Historic South Asia
4. Romila Thapar, The Penguin History of Early India (Till 1300), Penguin Books,2002.
5. -----, From Lineage to State, OUP.
6. -----, Ancient Indian Social History, Orient Blackswan Pvt Ltd
7. D.D.Kosambi, An Introduction to the Study of Indian History, (1956), Popular Prakashan, Bombay
8. K.A.N. Sastri, A History of South India,4th Ed, OUP, New Delhi, 2008.

Module 2 - Emergence of Feudal Order

- (A) Expansion of agriculture land grants- changing production relations- graded land-rights and peasantry - decline of trade, urban settlements and currency.
Emergence of Closed Economy Features of Indian Feudalism.
- (B) Opening up of the river valleys- Temple society and economy - The Tamil Bhakti Movement
New states and state order

Reading List

1. Romila Thapar, The Penguin History of Early India (Till 1300), Penguin Books,2002

2. D N Jha, Economy and Society in Early India: Issues and Paradigms, (1993)
3. B D Chattopadhyaya, The Making of Early Medieval India, (1994),
4. R. S. Sharma, Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India, (1959), Motilal Banarsidas, Delhi
5. R. S. Sharma, Material Culture and Social Formations in Ancient India, (1990), Macmillan, Delhi
6. R. S. Sharma, Indian Feudalism, (1965), Mac Millan, Madras.
7. Kesavan Veluthat, The Political Structure of Early Medieval South India, (1993), Orient Longman, New Delhi
- 8.-----, The Early Medieval in South India, OUP, 2009.
9. Burton Stein, Vijayanagara. Cambridge

Module 3 - The Political Economy of the Delhi Sultanate

- (A) Technological innovations- Changes in production and exchange Urban centres craft production Sultanate economy
- (B) The Vijayanagara society and power structure Warlordism

Reading List

1. Tapan Raychaudhuri, Irfan Habib, The Cambridge Economic History of India Vol. 1, (1982), Orient Longman, New Delhi
2. Irfan Habib, Essays in Indian History, (1995), Tulika, New Delhi
3. Satish Chandra,
4. K.A.N. Sastri, A History of South India, 4th Ed, OUP, New Delhi, 2008.

Module 4 - The Mughal Social Formation

- (A) Agricultural Expansion Trade, money and Banking Urban centres and their character
- (B) The Mansab, Jagir and revenue The Bhakti movement and its social bas

Reading List

1. Tapan Raychaudhuri, Irfan Habib, The Cambridge Economic History of India Vol. 1, (1982), Orient Longman, New Delhi
2. John F Richards, The Mughal Empire, (1993), Foundation Books, Delhi
3. Irfan Habib, Essays in Indian History, (1995), Tulika, New Delhi
4. -----, Medieval India I, OUP, 2009.
5. Shireen Moosvi, The Mughal Economy, OUP, Delhi.
6. J.L.Mehta, Advanced Study in the History of Medieval India, 3 Vols, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi, 2009.

SEMESTER 2

COMPLEMENTARY PAPER

HY2CMT03 - TRANSITION TO THE CONTEMPORARY WORLD

This course explains the trials and turbulences and transition that the world had experienced over the years and analyses the problems of the present day world developments.

Module-1

Implications of French Revolution - Continental impact and reactions - Metternich and Congress of Vienna - German & Italian Unification

Module-2

Imperialism-Theories of Imperialism, Inter- Imperialist Rivalry and the two World Wars.Rise of Fascism and Nazism in Europe. Russian Revolution of 1917-Lenin and Stalin - Spread of Communist Ideology - New Economic Policy . The Soviet Union an its fortunes. The spread of Communism in East Europe. The Chinese

Revolution of 1948- Interpretation, Impact and Consequences.

Module-3

The Great Depression in 1929-33. Post-depression economic political order Globalization and its instruments - Development vs. Sustainable Development debate.

Module-4

Emergence of Anti-Colonial Movements in Asia and Africa .World Bodies-League of Nations UNO - NAM and other Regional Groupings. Growth of Mass Media and Information Technology - Terrorism

REFERENCES

1. Arjun Dev and Indira Dev, History of the World, Orient Blackswan
2. L.S. Stavrianos, A Global History.
3. E.J. Hobsbawm, Age of Revolutions.
4. -----, Age of Capital
5. -----, Age Empire.
6. -----, Age of Extremes.
7. R.R. Palmer, History of the Modern World.
8. Cran Briton, Anatomy of Revolution.
9. Albert Soboul, French Revolution.
10. E.H. Carr, History of Soviet Russia (3 Vols).
11. -----, Russian Revolution 1917-21
12. I. Wallerstein, Historical Capitalism.
13. A.G. Frank, Latin America and Underdevelopment.
14. Immanuel C.Y. Hsu, The Rise of Modern China.
15. Jerome Chen, Mao and the Chinese Revolution.
16. T.K. Hopkins and I. Wallerstein, World System Analysis.
17. Basil Davidson, A History of Africa.
18. J.R. Hicks, Theory of Economic History.
19. UNESCO, History of Mankind.

20. Suyin Han, The Morning Deluge: Mao Tse-Tung and the Chinese Revolution 1893-1953.
21. Harry Magdoff, Imperialism
22. Jaideep Saikia (ed.), Terrorism, Sage India, New Delhi, 2009

OR

HY2CMT04 - HISTORY OF THE FREEDOM MOVEMENT IN INDIA

Module 1

Uprising of 1857- Nature, cause and consequences. Formation of I N C –Theories- Moderates- Partition of Bengal-Extremists-Surat Split- Swadesi movement-Formation of Muslim League- Revolutionary Nationalists-Home Rule- Leftism.

Module 2

Gandhian Idea of Sathyagraha and Ahimsa-Rama Rajya-Gandhijis Concept of Education- Nationalist Movement.

Module 3

Impact of World War I -Rowlatt Act Jallianwallabagh- Non- cooperation –Simon Commission - Disobedience movement Round Table Conferences-Civil -Quit India Movement - INA –RIN Mutiny-Partition- Integration of the States

Module-4

Minto- Morley Reforms and Communal Representation— Dyarchy- Indian Independence Act of 1947- Constituent Assembly and the making of the Indian Constitution- Role of B R Ambedkar

Essential Readings

Bipin Chandra, Modern India, Orient Blackswan, 2009.

-----, Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India, Anand Publications, Delhi..

-----, India's Struggle for Independence, Perguin Books New Delhi.
-----, Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India Orient Longman, Delhi.
-----, Communalism in Modern India, Har Anand Publications Delhi.
S.N.Sen, Indian History and Culture, MacMillan India Ltd, 2007.
A. R. Desai, Social Background of Indian Nationalism, Popular Book Depot, Bombay.
P.N.Chopra, et.al, Modern India, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi, 2005.
Sumit Sarkar, Modern India, Pearson, Hyderabad..
Sumit Sarkar, Modern Times, Permanent Black, India, 2014
Suresh Sharma and TridipSuhurd, *MK Gandhi's Hind Swaraj*, Archers and Elevers,
Tirthankar Roy, The Economic History of India 1857-1947, OUP, 2006.
Peter Hardy, Muslims of British India
Sekhar Bandyopadhyaya, From Plassey to Partition and After: A History of Modern India,
Orient Blackswan Pvt Ltd
Ranjith Guha, A Subaltan Studies Reader (Ed.), University of Minnesota Press. 1997.
Peter Hardy, Muslims of British India

SEMESTER 3

COMPLEMENTARY PAPER

HY3CMT05 - IMPERIALIST BRITAIN

The complementary course helps the students especially of English Literature to understand the antecedents of modern Britain in all its complexity and its political, social, cultural and economic growth.

Module 1

Antecedence of Modern Britain - Anglo- Saxon Britain Literature - Norman monarchical structure- Domesday Book Medieval jurisprudence Magna Carta - Impact o Crusades Hundred Years War - Wars of the Roses - Black Death Peasants unrest Chaucer and his society - Manorial system Universities Wycliffe and Lollardy - Towns and Trade in the Middle - Ages craft guilds - Break up of the manorial system - Dissolution of the feudal order.

Module 2

Into the Modern Period - Tudor despotism Features initiatives- Renaissance and English Literature Printing Francis Bacon Elizabethan Era Reformation The Social Impact of British - Expansion in Asia and the New World.

Module 3

Period of Constitutional Conflict Social Life During the period of the Stuarts - Puritanism Oliver Cromwell Civil war Restoration Glorious Revolution - Socio-political movements – Constitutional developments towards Imperialism Literature - Metaphysical poets John Donne- Andrew Marvel- Milton and Bunyan Restoration Drama - Addison and Steele Periodical Literature - Neo Classical Literature Pope and Dryden -

Module 4

Mercantalism and Colonialism

English Economic History English overseas trade Navigation Acts Mercantilism - Founding of the English East India Company and its investments abroad - European Rivalry outside the continent - Beginnings of Imperial traits - War of Spanish Succession- Treaty of Utrecht England during the period of Queen Anne - War of Austrian Succession Seven Years War Colonialism as a cultural phenomenon

Readings

1. G M Trevelyan., English Social History
2. G M Trevelyan., Illustrated English Social History
3. J. R. Greene., A Short History of the English People.
4. Warner and Marten., The Groundwork of British History

SEMESTER 4

COMPLEMENTARY PAPER

HY4CMT06 - CULTURAL IMPACT OF BRITISH IMPERIALISM

The course analyses the various changes effected in Britain and by Britain through the practice of colonial and imperialistic policies.

Module 1

Intellectual Movements and Economic Changes - The American War of Independence and its implications The Age of Reason - The French Revolution and the Napoleonic Era Continental System - The Colonial Surplus and the Splendour of Aristocracy The rise of the Middle class New Humanism -

Module 2

The Reform Era - The Rise of Romanticism - Agricultural Revolution and Industrial Revolution Laissez faire - The Reform Act of 1832 Abolition of Slavery Factory Legislations - The New Poor Law The Education Act of 1833 Growth of Trade unionism and working class movements in England The cooperative movement John Wesley - Pauperism and Public health

Module 3

Britain in the World Economy The Common Wealth Expansion of the British markets and Empire - Spread of British institutions and culture- The Victorian Age Literature - Developments in Science and technology Classical Economists -

Module 4

The Consolidation of Modernity - Modernism in Art and Literature Liberalism and Fabien Socialism Modernity, Religion and Morality Britain Socio economic impact of the First World War Theatre and the Literature of Modernity The Second World War and its social consequences The Post-war cultural scenario - Racialism Pluralism and Multi- culturalism.

Readings

1. G M Trevelyan., English Social History
2. Warner and Marten., The Groundwork of British History.
3. E. J. Hobsbawm., The Age of Revolution.
4. E. J. Hobsbawm., The Age of Capital.
5. E. J. Hobsbawm., The Age of Empire.
6. C Hibbert., The English: A Social History

MAHATMA GANDHI UNIVERSITY, KOTTAYAM, KERALA

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMME IN **HISTORY**

RESTRUCTURING / SEMESTERISATION

MODEL – II B.A History (Vocational)

1. Communication and Publishing Science
2. Forestry and Environmental History
3. Archaeology and Museology

Sem	Title with Course Code	Course Category	Hours per Week	Credit	Marks	
					Int 1	Extl
I	Common English - 1	Common Course	5	4	20	80
	Common Second Language - 1	Common Course	5	4	20	80
	Methodology and Perspectives of Social Sciences – History - HY1CRT01	Core	5	4	20	80
	History of Printing and Publishing in India - HY1VOT01 / Environmental History - HY1VOT07 / Introduction to Archaeology - HY1VOT13	Vocational core	5	4	20	80
	Economics - 1	Complementary	5	4	20	80
II	Common English - 2	Common Course	5	4	20	80
	Common Second Language - 2	Common Course	5	4	20	80
	Understanding Early India: From Hunting Gatherers to Land Grants - HY2CRT02	Core	5	4	20	80

	History of Publishing in Kerala - HY2VOT02 / Demographic History of India - HY2VOT08 / Methods in Archaeology - HY2VOT14	Vocational core	5	4	20	80
	Economics – 2	Complementary	5	4	20	80
III	Common English - 3	Common Course	5	4	20	80
	Polity, Society and Economy in Pre Colonial India - HY3CRT03	Core	5	4	20	80
	Cultural Trends in Pre Colonial Kerala - HY3CRT04	Core	5	4	20	80
	Principles and Methods of Publishing Science - HY3VOT03 / History of Indian Forestry - HY3VOT09 / Basics of Museology - HY3VOT15	Vocational	5	4	20	80
	History of Malayalam Literature – 1 / Political Science – 1 / Statistics – 1 / Basics of Indian Numismatics – 1	Complementary	5	4	20	80
IV	Common English – 4	Common Course	5	4	20	80
	Making of Modern Kerala -HY4CRT05	Core	5	4	20	80
	Researching the Past - HY4CRT06	Core	5	4	20	80
	Copyright Law - HY4VOT04 / Colonialism and Indian Forest - HY4VOT10 / Methods of Museology - HY4VOT16	Vocational	5	4	20	80
	History of Malayalam Literature – 2 / Political Science – 2 / Statistics – 2 / Basics of Indian Numismatics – 2	Complementary	5	4	20	80
V	Inheritance and Departures in Historiography - HY5CRT07	Core	5	4	20	80
	India: Nation in the Making - HY5CRT08	Core	5	4	20	80
	Environmental Studies and Human Rights in Historical Outline - HY5CRT10	Core	5	4	20	80

	Publishing Management- HY5VOT05 / Human Ecology - HY5VOT11 / Systems of Museology - HY5VOT17	Vocational	5	4	20	80
	Introducing Environmental History - HY5OCT01 / Social Implications of Modern Revolutions -- HY5OCT02 / History and Folklore - HY5OCT03	Open Course	4	3	20	80
	Project	Project	1	0		
	Study Tour to Important Historic Sites					
VI	Making of Contemporary India- HY6CRT11	Core	5	4	20	80
	Understanding Modern World - HY6CRT12	Core	5	4	20	80
	Capitalism and Colonialism - HY6CRT13	Core	5	4	20	80
	Book Production and Management - HY6VOT06 / Wild Life Management - HY6VOT12 / Understanding Ancient Indian History through Archaeology - HY6VOT18	Vocational	5	4	20	80
	Archaeology in India (Not applicable for Model II Archaeology and Museology) - HY6CBT01 / A Brief History of Indian Science and Technology - HY6CBT02 / Gender Studies (Not applicable for Model I) - HY6CBT03 / Introduction to Mass Communication - HY6CBT04	Choice Based Core	5	3	20	80
	Project	Project	0	2		
	Total		150	120		

2 weeks on – the job training is to be designed as a part of Vocational content.

Project is a single paper spread over 5th and 6th Semester.

Internal and External evaluation will be done in the 6th semester only.

Core Courses

Semester I

HY1CRT01-Methodology and Perspectives of Social Sciences– History

Semester II

HY2CRT02- Understanding Early India: From Hunting Gatherers to Land Grants

Semester III

HY3CRT03–Polity, Society and Economy in Pre Colonial Period

HY3CRT04-Cultural Trends in Pre Colonial Kerala

Semester IV

HY4C RT05- Making of the Modern Kerala

HY4CRT06 - Researching the Past

Semester V

HY5CRT 07-Inheritance and Departures in Historiography

HY5CRT 08-India: Nation in the Making

HY5CRT 10- Environmental Studies and Human Rightsin Historical Outline

Semester VI

HY6CRT 11–Making of Contemporary India

HY6CRT12- Understanding Modern World

HY6CRT13- Capitalism and Colonialism

Open Courses

HY5OCT01- Introducing Environmental History

HY5OCT02- Social Implications of Modern Revolutions

HY5OCT03- History and Folklore

Choice Based Core Courses

HY6CBT01- Archaeology in India (Not applicable to Model II
(Archaeology and Museology)

HY6CBT02 –A Brief History of Indian Science and Technology

HY6CBT03 – Gender Studies

HY6CBT04- Introduction to Mass Communication

(For detailed syllabus please refer Model-1 Programme for Core course,
Open course and Choice Based Core Course)

Vocational Courses

1. Communication and Publishing Science

Vocational Courses

Semester1- HY1VOT01 - History of Printing and Publishing in India

Semester2 - HY2VOT02 - History of Publishing in Kerala

Semester3 - HY3VOT03 - Principles and Methods of Publishing Science

Semester4 - HY4VOT04 - Copyright Law

Semester5 - HY5VOT05 - Publishing Management

Semester6 - HY6VOT06 - Book Production and Management

Complementary Courses

Semester 1 - Economics I

Semester 2 - Economics II

Semester 3 - History of Malayalam Literature - 1/ Political Science - 1/
Basics of Indian Numismatics - 1/Statistics - 1

Semester 4 - History of Malayalam Literature - 2/ Political Science - 2/
Basics of Indian Numismatics - 2/Statistics - 2

SEMESTER - 1

HY1VOT01 -History of Printing and Publishing in India

Module I - Introduction

Early period – Before the invention of printing and of paper –Papyrus and parchment - Define printing – Early attempts in China – Block books - Guttenberg and the Movable type – The changing technological scenario of printing

Module II - The Arrival of Printing Technology in India

Publishing activities at Tranquebar, Serampore and Madras. Missionaries: Bartholomeow, Fr. Kittel, C.P Brown, William Carrey. Colonial publishing activities: Portuguese, Dutch and Jesuits - growth of Schools – translation and commentaries.

Module III - Publishing Activity during the Period of Freedom Movement

Publishing activity in the wake of freedom struggle – newspapers, periodicals and books

Module IV - Publishing Industry in Independent India

Publication as an Industry: Paperbacks, Major Sectors of Publishing Houses: Public sector, private sector and co-operative society – NBT, CBT, Sahitya academy

Readings:

1. B. S Kesavan, History of Printing and Publishing in India
2. Philip G. Altbach, Publishing in India : An Analysis
3. Dr. P. J Thomas, Keraliya Christiya Sahitya Charithram
4. Madyamangalum Malayala Sahithyavum, Kerala Bhasha Institute
5. K. M Govi, Aadimudranam- Bharathathilum Keralathilum
6. Composing, Kerala Bhasha Institute
7. Samuel Israel, How to books are Making
8. K.J Samkutty, Printing A to Z

Semester 2

HY2VOT02 –History of Publishing in Kerala

Module I - The Beginning of Publishing in Kerala

The contributions of the missionaries:-London Missionary Society, Church Mission Society and Basel mission in Kerala - Contributions of Arnos Padiri, Paulinose Padiri, Angelo Francis, Clement Padiri, Robert Drumond Rev. Benjamin Baily, Dr. Hermann Gundert, Dr. Marsalinose – Contributions of native Christians

Module II Early periodicals in Kerala

Rajyasamacharam, Paschimodayam, Jnananikshepam, Vidya Sangraham, Paschimatharaka, Satyanadakahalam, Nasrani Deepika, Malayala Manorama, Kerala Kaumudi, Mathrubhoomi, Malayalarajyam, Chandrika, Deshabhimani, Janayugam and Mangalam

Module III Private Publishers in Kerala

S. T Reddiar and Sons, Bharata Vilasom Press, Mangalodayam, B. V book depot, Sree Ramavilasom Book depot, Sahiya Pravartaka Sahakarana Sangam, Current books, D.C Books, Poor na publishers, Mulberry, Vidyarthimitram, Penbooks, Prabhat books.

Module IV Public Sector Publishers in Kerala

Samasta Kerala Sahitya Parishad, Kerala Sastra Sahitya Parishad, Kerala Sahitya Academy, Kerala Grantha Sala Sangham, Kerala Bhasha Institute, Bala Sahitya Institute, State Institute of Encyclopedic Publications, Kerala Books and Publication Society, Public Relations Department and Kerala Cultural Publications Department.

Readings:

1. M. V Thomas, Madhyamangalum Malayala Sahithyavum, Cultural Publications Department, Thiruvananthapuram (Chapter 4,5,6,7,8)
2. G. Kamamma, Malayalabhashaye Dhanyamakkiya Christian Missionarimar, Carmel International Publishing House (Chapter A:3,4,6,7,8,11,13,18, B: 3,4,5,6,8, C: 1,2)
3. B. S Kesavan, History of Printing and Publishing in India (Part III)
4. Dr. P. J Thomas, Keraliya Christiya Sahitya Charithram Madyamangalum Malayala Sahithyavum, Kerala Bhasha Institute
5. K. M Govi, Aadimudranam- Bharathathilum Keralathilum

Semester 3

HY3VOT03 - Principles and Methods of Publishing Science

Module I

Definition of a Book – Anatomy of a Book – Preparation of the Script – Acquisition, Evaluation and Copy editing. Marking and Selecting format – Composing: Hot and Cold typesetting – Proof reading – proof reading symbols.

Module II

Layout and its different styles – Stages of layout planning - Imposition – definition and methods – Paper and book format – page make – up, Margins – Printing – Binding – Book cover and its different parts – jacket – paperback and hard bound

Module III

Newspaper and Magazine format - page make – up and design

Newsletter's format and design

Module IV

Principles of Publishing - Publishing in the Information Age - E- books – importance of e-books – e-book compilers – publishing of e-book.

Readings:

1. B. D Mendiratta, Elements of Design and Typography, Asian Books Pvt. Ltd.
2. Judith Butcher, The Cambridge Handbook: Copyediting
3. D. Raghavan, An Introduction to Book Publishing, Institute of Book Publishing
4. Samuel Israel, A Career in Book Publishing, National Book Trust
5. Samuel Israel, How to books are Making
6. K.J Samkutty, Printing A to Z
7. Kingsley Oghojafor, E-book Publishing Success
8. Joost Kist, Electronic Publishing, Institute of Book Publishing
9. Datus c. Smith, A Guide to Book Publishing

Semester 4

HY4VOT04–Copyright Law

Module I

The Historical Background of Copyright Law – British Copyright – The enactment of copyright legislation in India – the Indian Copyright Act 1957 and its Amendments – Royalty

Module II

Copyright – meaning, nature, first owner of copyright – Term of copyright – Licences – Assignment – Copyright Office and Copyright Board – Copyright Societies – Infringement and its exceptions – Remedies – Anton pillar order

Module III

Plagiarism – definition and measures to prevent plagiarism – Defamation – Insult – Publishing ethics – Publishing Ethics Resource Kit (PERK) – Committee on Publishing Ethics (COPE)

Module IV

International Copyright – Berne Convention and Universal Copyright Convention – Intellectual Property Rights – Patent – The New International Patency Questions.

Readings:

The Copyright Act 1957, Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.

Iyengar's Copyright Act, 7th Edition, Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.

Vinod V. Sople, Managing Intellectual Property, The Strategic Imperative, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd.

Semester 5

HY5VOT05–Publishing Management

Module I Publishing Industry

Organizational Structure and Composition – Components and organs – Division of Labour, Staffing and Hierarchy functions – Components of a Book Industry

Module II Kinds of Publications

Educational, General, Specialized, Scientific, Technical and Reference publications, Art books, Publications for children

Module III Publishing Economics

Budgeting and Costing – Financial Management – Cost Accounting price and discounts

Module IV Sales, Promotion and Marketing

Publicity – Sales Representatives – Book fairs and Exhibitions – Mail Order Selling – Catalogues and Mailing lists – Book launches, reviews and author interviews

Readings:

B. D Mendiratta, Elements of Design and Typography, Asian Books Pvt. Ltd.

Giles Clark, Inside Book Publishing, Book House Training Centre

Judith Butcher, The Cambridge Handbook: Copyediting

D. Raghavan, An Introduction to Book Publishing, Institute of Book Publishing

Datus c. Smith, A Guide to Book Publishing

Samuel Israel, A Career in Book Publishing, National Book Trust

Samuel Israel, How to books are Making

K.J Samkutty, Printing A to Z

Semester 6

HY6VOT06–Book Production and Management

Module I

Production Management: Functions of production department – Casting off, layout and design – Composing, copyediting – preparation of editor's dummy

Module II

Book design – Book production process – Style sheet – House style – Style Manual - Typography

Module III

Basics of Computer Application – Desk Top Printing System – Components of DTP – Types of printers – DTP Softwares: Pagemaker, Corel draw, Photoshop, M.S Word – Page making graphics

Module IV

Filming and Scanning – offset platemaking – Illustration and blockmaking

Readings:

B. D Mendiratta, Elements of Design and Typography, Asian Books Pvt. Ltd.

Judith Butcher, The Cambridge Handbook: Copyediting

Datus c. Smith, A Guide to Book Publishing

D. Raghavan, An Introduction to Book Publishing, Institute of Book Publishing

Samuel Israel, A Career in Book Publishing, National Book Trust

Samuel Israel, How to books are Making

K.J Samkutty, Printing A to Z

2. Vocational Courses - Forestry and Environmental History

Vocational Courses

Semester1 -HY1VOT07 - Environmental History

Semester2 -HY2VOT08 - Demographic History of India

Semester3 -HY3VOT09 - History of Indian Forestry

Semester4 -HY4VOT10 - Colonialism and Indian Forest

Semester5 -HY5VOT11 - Human Ecology

Semester6 -HY6VOT12 - Wild Life Management

Complementary Courses

Semester 1 - Economics I

Semester 2 - Economics II

Semester 3 - History of Malayalam Literature - 1/ Political Science - 1/

Basics of Indian Numismatics - 1/Statistics - 1

Semester 4 - History of Malayalam Literature - 2/ Political Science - 2/
Basics of Indian Numismatics - 2/Statistics – 2

SEMESTER 1

HY1VOT07 - ENVIRONMENTAL HISTORY

Module I Introduction to Environmental History

Definition - nature – scope – need and importance – basic facts and concepts .

Module 2 Nature Ages of Natural History

The pre – Cenozoic era in brief

The Cenozoic era

- **The Paleogene era** with special importance to the historical features of the Paleocene, the Eocene and the Oligocene era.
- **The Neogene era** with special importance to the historical features of the Miocene, Pliocene, Pleistocene and Holocene eras.

Module 3 The Prehistory

Meaning, need and modes of study

The Stone Ages

- **Paleolithic Era** – life – tool making – art - culture
- **Mesolithic era**– life – tool making – art – culture
- **Neolithic era**– life – tool making – art – culture – Neolithic Revolution
- **Chalcolithic era**– life – tool making – art - culture

The Bronze Age– life – tool making – art - culture

The Iron Age– life – tool making – art - culture

Module 4 History of the Evolution of Man

Stages in the Evolution of man with special importance to the theories of evolution – Lamarck – Charles Darwin – ‘natural selection’ and the ‘survival of the fittest’.

Readings

1. Donald Worster, ed. *The Ends of the Earth: Perspectives of Modern Environmental History*, New York, 1988.
2. Eugene P. Odum, *Fundamentals of Ecology*, New York, 1971.
3. Erach Bharucha, *Textbook of Environmental Studies*, Universities Press, 2008.
4. K.M.Agrawal et al, *A Textbook of Environment*, Macmillan, 2002.
5. Al Gore, *Earth in the Balance*, London, 1992
6. S.N.Chary, *Environmental Studies*, Macmillan, 2008.
7. Kiran B. Chhokar, *Understanding Environment*, Sage, 2004.
8. S.P.Misra, et al, *Essential Environmental Studies*, Ane Books, New Delhi, 2008.
9. V.K.Ahluwalia, et al, *Environmental Science*, Ane Books, New Delhi, 2006.
10. Lester R. Brown, *Eco-Economy*, Orient Blackswan, 2002.
11. M.N. Buch, *Environmental Consciousness and Urban Planning*. London, 1993
12. Alfred W. Crosby, *Ecological Imperialism*, London, 1986
13. *Multinationals and Environment* by Green Peace and third World Net Work, New Delhi, 1992
14. Saral Sarkar, *Green Alternative Politics in West Germany: The New Social Movements* 2 vols. India, 1993
15. Ashis Nandy, *The Intimate Enemy*, India, 1988
16. A.K. Tripally, *Ecology and Environment*, 1993
17. R.M. Lodha, *Environmental Essays*, 1991
18. M.M. Jana, *Environmental Degradation and Development Strategies in India*. 1991.

19. I. Mohan *The Fragile Environment*, 1991

20. S.K. Agarwal, *Fundamentals of Ecology*, 1992.

21. Prof. K.P. Joy, (Ed) *Eco Development and Nature Conservation*, 1995

SEMESTER 2

HY2VOT08 - DEMOGRAPHIC HISTORY OF INDIA

Module I Demographic Expansion and Sedentarisation

Population explosion in Africa - shift in the pattern of land use - climatic changes - natural and human deforestation.

Module II Colonisation, Migration and Ecological changes.

History of the beginning of migration from Africa - The west European demographic takes over - European migrations and ecological changes - ecological imperialism.

Module III Demographic History in Indian Context

- Period of Constant Population (1901 – 1921)
- Period of steady Growth (1921 – 1951)
- Period of Rapid High Growth (1951 -1981)
- 1981 – present : Signs of Slowing Down Population

Module IV History of Indian Census

1. Census in the pre- independence period

- The Ancient & Medieval period: Vedas, Arthasasthra, ‘Ain – e – Akbari’ and other sources with signs of census.
- The Modern Period : Early British attempts to establish census system in India – James Prinsep, Henry Walter, Fort. St. George, H. Beverly, W.C. Plowden .

2. Census in the post- independence period

- Census of India Act 1948 – Register General, Census Commissioner and Ministry of Home Affairs.
- A systematic analysis of the 2011 census.

Readings:

1. Donald Worster, ed. *The Ends of the Earth: Perspectives of Modern Environmental History*, New York, 1988.
2. Eugene P. Odum, *Fundamentals of Ecology*, New York, 1971
3. Al Gore, *Earth in the Balance*, London, 1992
4. M.N. Buch, *Environmental Consciousness and Urban Planning*. London, 1993
5. Alfred W. Crosby, *Ecological Imperialism*, London, 1986
6. *Multinationals and Environment* by Green Peace and third World Net Work, New Delhi, 1992
7. Saral Sarkar, *Green Alternative Politics in West Germany: The New Social Movements* 2 vols. India, 1993
8. Ashis Nandy, *The Intimate Enemy*, India, 1988
9. A.K. Tripally, *Ecology and Environment*, 1993
10. R.M. Lodha, *Environmental Essays*, 1991
11. M.M. Jana, *Environmental Degradation and Development Strategies in India*. 1991
12. I. Mohan *The Fragile Environment*, 1991
13. S.K. Agarwal, *Fundamentals of Ecology*, 1992
14. Prof. K.P. Joy, (Ed) *Eco Development and Nature Conservation*, 1995
15. Santhosh George, (Ed), *Environmental History in Indian Context*, India, 2013.

SEMESTER 3

HY3VOT09 - HISTORY OF INDIAN FORESTRY

Module 1 Background of Indian Environmental History

Colonial Forest Historiography- Brandis- Ribbentrop- Stebbing- Post Colonial Perspective- Ramachandra Guha- Madhav Gadgil- Mahesh Rangarajan- Sivaramakrishnan- Richard Grove and Cambridge School- Kerala Historiography

Module 2 Definition and Background

British domination-need to enhance revenue-practice of extension of agriculture at the expense of forests- strategic experiments of the colonial state and policy shifts-forest control-timber for ship building in search of alternatives-Malabar teak- monopoly scheme- acquisition of teak felling right-growth of ship building.

Module 3 Major Forest Legislation

Forest Acts of 1865, 1878, Madras Forest Act 1882, 1878, 1927, forest policy of 1954, Criminal Tribes Act, major forest struggles in colonial India

Module 4 Forest Legislations in Kerala

Colonialism and native forests- Travancore, Cochin forest regulations- Travancore Forest Act 1887- Cochin Forest Act 1905- Kerala Forest Legislations

Readings:

1. Albion. R.G. *Forests and Sea Power* (Cambridge 1987)
2. Stebbing E.P *The Forest of India* 4 Vols. (London 1923-27)
3. Ribbentrop. B. *Forestry in British India* (Calcutta 1900)
4. Allchimad Hugde, *The Pre history of a Desert* (Delhi, 1984)
5. R. Guha *The Unquiet Woods* (Delhi 1989)
6. M. Gadgil, R.Guha, *The Figgured Land, An Ecological History of India*, OUP, 2006.

7. Trever and Smythies , *Practical Forest Management*, (Allahabad 1923)
8. R.S. Troup, *Indian Forest Utilisation* (Calcutta , 1907)
9. S.P.Misra, et.al, *Essential Environmental Studies*, Ane Books, New Delhi, 2008.
10. R.S. Troup, *The Work of the Forest Department in India* (Calcutta 1907)
11. R.S. Troup, *Colonial Forest Administration* (Oxford, 1940)

SEMESTER 4

HY4VOT10 - COLONIALISM AND INDIAN FORESTS

Module 1 Forest Administration as Timber Management

Peril way expansion-impact on forests-setting up of the Forest Department-German foresters-debate over the forest question-legislation-question of people's rights and state monopoly

Module 2 Commercial Cash Crop Plantations

Introduction of monoculture plantations – Tea, Coffee, teak – Important tea plantations in India.

Module 3 Impact of World War I and Indian Forests

The impact of great economic depression upon the forests -mechanical extraction forestry geared to meet war requirements- -

Module 4 Inter War Period

II World War and Indian Forest- Indian Forest Policy after Independence- Institutionalization of Indian Forest

Readings:

1. Albion. R.G. *Forests and Sea Power* (Cambridge 1987)
2. Stebbing E.P *The Forest of India* 4 Vols. (London 1923-27)
3. Ribbentrop. B. *Forestry in British India* (Calcutta 1900)
4. Allchimad Hugde, *The Pre history of a Desert* (Delhi, 1984)
5. S.P.Misra, et.al, *Essential Environmental Studies*, Ane Books, New Delhi, 2008.
6. R. Guha *The Unquiet Woods* (Delhi 1989)
7. M. Gadgil, R.Guha, *The Figgured Land, An Ecological History of India*
8. Trever and Smythies , *Practical Forest Management*, (Allahabad 1923)
9. R.S. Troup, *Indian Forest Utilisation* (Calcutta , 1907)
10. R.S. Troup, *The Work of the Forest Department in India* (Calcutta 1907)
11. R.S. Troup, *Colonial Forest Administration* (Oxford, 1940)

SEMESTER 5

HY5VOT11 - HUMAN ECOLOGY

Module 1 Our Environment

Forest types-wet evergreen, evergreen, semi evergreen, moist deciduous, deciduous-grass land shola- mangroves, rivers, fresh water, soil, biomass, climate – forest products – uses of forest

Module 2 Environmental Movements

Green parties and ideology-environmental pressure groups -Indian experience-Chipko Movement-The Appiko Movement – Jungle Bachao Andolan – the Navdanya

Movement - Narmada Bachao Andolan-Silent Valley in Kerala-the Pathrakadavu Issue-Plachimada issue-sand mining and river protection grOUPs-pollution and waste disposal-voices from the margin-Women and environment.

Module 3 Energy Sources

Fossil Fuels and Demerits – Renewable energy sources – scope for new sources – energy conservation.

Module 4 Equitable use of Resources for Sustainable life styles

- Introduction - equitable use and sustainable development of resources-sharing and caring of resources
- Safe water for all
- Food for all
- Fuel for all
- Roll of an individual in conservation of natural resources.

Readings

1. Khozim G. *The Biosphere and Politics* (Moscow, 1976)
2. Richard G. Wilkson, *Poverty and Progress, An Ecological Model of Economical Development*
3. E.P. Thompson *Whigs & Hunters* (Harmondsworth, 1987)
4. Hugh Stretton; *Capitalism; Socialism; and the Environment* [Cambridge; 1976]
5. Vandana Shiva; *Ecology and the Politics of Survival; Conflicts Over Natural Resources in India* , [Newdelhi ; 1991]
6. M.Gadgil and R.Guha; *Ecology and Equity* [Penguin; 1996]
7. R.Guha, *Voices and Choices*; [O; U.P]

8. Giles.R.H, Wildlife Management Techniques
9. Odum.E.P, Fundamentals of Ecology
10. K. P. Sagreiya Forests and Forestry
11. S.P. Misra, et.al, *Essential Environmental Studies*, Ane Books, New Delhi, 2008.
12. Kylash Chandra Bebartha IFS, Forest Resources and Sustainable Development

SEMESTER 6

HY6VOT12 - WILD LIFE MANAGEMENT

Module 1-Wildlife Management- An Introduction

Wildlife : Definition, meaning, type- classification among Wildlife - order, class, germs, family and species- wild eco system and habitat- an overview of habitat conservation.

Module 2-Strategies in Wildlife Management

Natural and artificial modes of wildlife conservation- Wildlife sanctuaries- biological resources- national parks- zoo- wildlife rescue system.

Module 3 -Organizational setup in Wildlife management

World Wildlife Fund- United Nations Environmental Programme (UNEP)- Wildlife Conservation Society- NGOs Concerned to Wildlife Management- Red data book- Wildlife activism

Module 4 -Wildlife Conservation in Indian Context

Beginning of Wildlife conservation in India- Colonialism and its aftermath- Formation of Wildlife Acts and Policies in Independent India- Project Tiger and Project Elephant

Readings

1. Kozhim G. The Biosphere and Politics (Moscow)
2. Richard G. Wilkson, Poverty and Progress, An Ecological Model of Economical Development
3. E.P. Thomson Whigs and Hunters (Harmondsworth, 1987)
4. Hugh Stretton Capitalism, Socialism and Environment (Camebridge 1976)
5. Vandana Siva Ecology and the Politics of Survival: Conflict over Natural Resources in India (New Delhi 1991)
6. M. Gadgil and R. Guha, Ecology and Equity (Penguin 1996)
7. R. Guha, Voices and Choices (OUP)
8. Giles R.H. Wild Life Management Techniques
9. Odum E.P., Fundamentals of Ecology
10. K.P. Sagreiya, Forest and Forestry
11. S.P. Misra, et.al. Essential Environmental Studies, Ane Books, New Delhi 2008
12. Kylash Chandra Bebarta IFS, Forest Resources and Sustainable Development

3. Vocational Courses - Archaeology and Museology

Vocational Courses

Semester1- HY1VOT13 -Introduction to Archaeology

Semester2 - HY 2VOT14 - Methods in Archaeology

Semester3 - HY 3VOT15 - Basics of Museology

Semester4 - HY 4VOT16 - Methods of Museology

Semester5 - HY 5VOT17 - Systems of Museology

Semester6 - HY 6VOT18 - Understanding Ancient Indian history through
Archaeology

Complementary Courses

Semester 1 - Economics I

Semester 2 - Economics II

Semester 3 - History of Malayalam Literature - 1/ Political Science - 1/

Basics of Indian Numismatics - 1/Statistics - 1

Semester 4 - History of Malayalam Literature - 2/ Political Science - 2/

Basics of Indian Numismatics - 2/Statistics – 2

Semester I

HY1VOT13 -Introduction to Archaeology

Module I Definition, Aims and Scope Archaeology

- a) Definition
- b) Important archaeological findings and their significance
- c) Archaeology and its relation between Anthropology and History
- d) Branches of archaeology- Prehistoric, historic, Proto historic, early historic and medieval
- e) Role of natural and social sciences in archaeology
- f) Value of archaeology

Module II History of Archaeology

- a) Development of Archaeology in Europe-, Antiquarianism, Classical archaeology three age system,

- b) Development of Archaeology in India- Asiatic Society of Bengal, James Princep, Alexander Cunningham, ASI, Robert Bruce Foote, John Marshall, Mortimer Wheeler , M.S Vats, A Gosh, H.D Sankalia, B.B Lal, Archaeological publications.
- c) Development of Archaeology in Kerala- Babington , Todd, Fawcett, Kerala Society, Anuchan Achan, B.K Thapper ,Recent archaeological excavations.

Module III Nature of archaeological record

- a) Archaeological site, archaeological record
- b) Artefact, Eco fact and Cultural features
- c) Industry, assemblage, culture
- d) Context, Matrix

Module IV Kinds of Archaeology

- a) Ethno archaeology
- b) Marine archaeology
- c) Salvage archaeology
- d) Industrial archaeology
- e) Environmental archaeology

Module V Brief Introduction to Archaeological Theories

1. Culture,
2. New Archaeology/ Processual archaeology ,
3. Post Processual archaeology,

Recommended Readings

1. Bintliff, John. 2004. *A companion to Archaeology*. U.K.: Blackwell.
2. Chakrabarti, D.K. 1988 *A History of Indian Archaeology: From the Beginning to 1947*. New Delhi: Munsiram Manoharlal.
3. Daniel, Glyn, E. 1981. *A Short History of Archaeology*. London: Duckworth.
4. Drewett, L. Peter. 1999. *Field Archaeology*. London: UCL Press.
5. Fagan, Brian. 1994. *In the Beginning: An Introduction to Archaeology*. London.
6. Gamble, Clive. 2008. *Archaeology: The Basics*. London: Routledge.
7. Johnson, Matthew 2007 *Archaeological Theory: An Introduction*. Blackwell Publishing (new edition 2010)
8. Rajan, K. 2002. *Archaeology; Principles and Methods*. Tanjavur: Mannop Publishers.
9. Raman, K.V. 1998. *Principles and Methods of Archaeology*. Chennai: Parthajan
10. Renfrew, Colin and Paul Bahn. 2006. *Archaeological: Theories and Methods and Practice*
11. Sourindranath Roy. 1996. *The story of Indian Archaeology from 1784-1947*, Archaeological Survey of India, New Delhi

Semester II

HY1VOT14 - Methods in Archaeology

Module I - Exploration and Excavation Methods

Exploration Methods – Manual and Scientific (Field trips can be organized)

Excavation Methods- Vertical, Horizontal and Quadrant

Module II Archaeological Recording

- (a) Archaeological Recording
- (b) Staff and Equipment for Excavation
- (c) Documentation
- (d) Publication of the Excavation report

Module III Dating Methods

- a) Introduction to Relative dating methods- Seriation, Typology, Stratigraphy
- b) Introduction to Absolute dating methods- C-14 Dating, Thermoluminescence (TL dating), Dendro chronology, Potassium-Argon, Dating of Bones.

Module IV Conservation and preservation of archaeological remains

- a) Aims and methods of Conservation
- b) Conservation techniques and methods

Recommended Readings

- a) Bintliff, John. 2004. *A companion to Archaeology*. U.K.: Blackwell.
- b) Biswas, A. K. 2005. *Science in Archaeology and Archaeological materials*. New Delhi: D.K. PrintWorld (P) Ltd.
- c) Chakrabarti, D.K. 1988. *A History of Indian Archaeology: From the Beginning to 1947*. New Delhi: Munshiram Manoharlal.
- d) Drewett, L. Peter. 1999. *Field Archaeology*. London: UCL Press.
- e) Fagan, Brian. 1994. *In the Beginning: An Introduction to Archaeology*. London.
- f) Rajan, K. 2002. *Archaeology; Principles and Methods*. Tanjavur: Mannop Publishers.
- g) Raman, K.V. 1998. *Principles and Methods of Archaeology*. Chennai: Parthajan
- h) Renfrew, Colin and Paul Bahn 2006. *Archaeological: Theories and Methods and Practice*

SEMESTER 3

HY3VOT15 -BASICS OF MUSEOLOGY

Module I – Introduction to Museology

- a) General Principles of Museology
- b) Definition and Scope of Museum
- c) History of Museums/Museum movement in the World
- d) History of Museums/Museum movement in India

Module II- Functions of Museums

- 1. Collection- Collection Management Policy, Modes of Collection
- 2. Identification
- 3. Preservation
- 4. Documentation-Classification, Accessioning, De-accessioning, Re-accessioning , Cataloguing ,Indexing , Marking and numbering, Digital documentation
- 5. Exhibition- Permanent, Temporary , Special and Travelling
- 6. Research- Research facilities in museum, Museum contribution to Research
- 7. Educational activities-Educational, Cultural and Scientific, Extension Programme, Workshop, Field trip

Module III - Various Types of Museums and New Museum Trends

- 1. General / Hybrid/Multipurpose Museums(Museum visit can be Organized)
- 2. Art Museum

3. Science Museum
4. Specialised Museum
5. Museums in India- National Museum New Delhi, Indian Museum ,Kolkata, Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj Vastu Sangrahalaya, Mumbai, Salar Jung Museum, Hyderabad, Indira Gandhi Rashtriya Manav Sangrahalaya, Bhopal .
6. New Museology-Concept, origin

Module IV– Professional Organization related to Museums

- (a) International Council of Museum (ICOM)
- (b) Museum Association of India (MAI)
- (c) Special bodies related to museums

Module V-Legislations related to Museums

- a) The Ancient Monuments and Archaeological Sites and Remains Act 1958.
- b) c. Antiquity and Art Treasure Act 1972.

Recommended Reading

- a) Agrawal O.P. 1977. *Care and Preservation of Museum Objects*, New Delhi: National Research Laboratory for Conservation of Cultural Property.
- b) Agrawal, Usha. 2003. *Directory of Museums in India*. Sundeep Prakashan, New Delhi.
- c) Ambrose, Timothy & Paine, Crispin – *Museum Basics*
- d) Banerjee, N.R. 1990. *Museums and Cultural Heritage of India*. Delhi: Agam Kala
- e) Basu Sankh and Chakraborty. *Museum Norms and Terms ; A selective Approach*.

- f) Baxi Smita J. and V. Dwivedi 1973. *Modern Museum Organization and Practice in India*, New Delhi: Abhinav Publication.
- g) Bhatnagar A. 1999. *Museum, Museology and New Museology*, New Delhi: SandeepPrakashan.
- h) Bhandari, N.K. 2007. *Cultural Heritage of India*. Delhi: Eastern Book Corporation.
- i) Biswas, S.S. 1999. *Protecting Cultural Heritage*. Delhi: Arya Books
- j) Bijay Kumar Behra and Subhodha K, M. 2007. *Museology and Museum Management in India*. Mayur Publications, Bhubaneswar.
- k) Dean, David – *Museum Exhibition, Theory & Practice*
- l). Dilip Kumar. 2006. *Museology; some cute points*, Gyan Publication House
- m). Edson, Gary & Dean, David – *The Handbook for Museums*
- n). Nigam.M.L. *Fundamentals of Museology*
- o) Sarkar H. 1981 *Museum and Protection of Monuments and Antiquities in India*. Delhi: Sundeep Prakashan
- p) Sivaramamurthy, C – *A Directory of Museums in India*
- q) Raman K.V.1991. *Principles and Methods of Archaeology*. Parthajan Publications, Chennai.

SEMESTER 4

HY 4VOT16 - Methods of Museology

Module I: Museum Administration

1. Administrative set up of museums in India,
2. Governing bodies, Committees, Public relation

3. Visitors facilities

4. Museum security.

Module II: Management of Museums:

- a) Museum staff/ Personnel- hierarchy, duties and responsibilities, training
- b) Role of Curator
- c) Financial Management of Museums-fund, funds raising, grant, sponsorship and income generation.

Module III Museum Architecture and of Exhibition

- a) Planning and maintenance of Museum building, public and service area
- b) Lighting in relation to museum architecture
- c) Types of exhibition, planning and programming of exhibition,
- d) Exhibition design- Contemplative, Didactic, Reconstruction, Grouped etc
- e) Galleries, Interior Art,
- f) Exhibition equipments- Show cases, pedestals, Audio visual aids, Lighting ,

Module IV Conservation and Preservation

- a) General principles of conservation – preventive and curative
- b) Deterioration factors their recognition and control
- c) Conservation of inorganic material such as stone, terracotta, glass and metal
- d) Conservation of organic material such as manuscript, paper, bone, wood and ivory

Recommended Reading

Agrawal O.P. 1977. *Care and Preservation of Museum Objects*, New Delhi:

National Research Laboratory for Conservation of Cultural Property

Agarwal, Usha 2003. *Directory of Museums in India*. Sundeep Prakashan, New Delhi.

Ambrose, Timothy & Paine, Crispin – Museum Basics

Banerjee, N.R. 1990. *Museums and Cultural Heritage of India*. Delhi: Agam Kala

Basu Sankh and Chakraborty. *Museum Norms and Terms ; A selective Approach*.

Baxi Smita J. and V. Dwivedi 1973. Modern Museum Organization and Practice in India, New Delhi: Abhinav Publication.

Bhatnagar A. 1999. Museum, Museology and New Museology, New Delhi: SandeepPrakashan.

Bhandari, N.K. 2007. Cultural Heritage of India. Delhi: Eastern Book Corporation.

Biswas, S.S. 1999. Protecting Cultural Heritage. Delhi: Arya Books

Bijay Kumar Behra and Subhodha K, M. 2007. Museology and Museum Management in India. Mayur Publications, Bhubaneswar.

Dean, David – Museum Exhibition, Theory & Practice

Dilip Kumar. 2006. Museology; some cute points, Gyan Publication House

Edson, Gary & Dean, David – The Handbook for Museums

Nigam.M.L. Fundamentals of Museology

Sarkar.H. 1981. Museum and Protection of Monuments and Antiquities in India. Delhi: Sundeep Prakashan

Sivaramamurthy, C – A Directory of Museums in India

Raman K.V. 1991. Principles and Methods of Archaeology. Parthajan Publications, Chennai

SEMESTER 5

HY 5VOT17 - Systems of Museology

Module I: Preservation of Museum Objects

Definition of Preservation, Preservation of Manuscripts, Palm Leaves, Paper, Bhurjapatra, Leather, Textiles, Stones, Metal, Clay, Glasses and Wooden Objects.

Module II: Field Conservation Techniques

Monuments, Brick Structures, Clay Remains etc.

Module III: Museum Display

Techniques of Display, Factors Governing the Display of Objects, Requirements and Methods, Security Measures and Upkeep.

Module IV: The Public

(a) Museum as a Public Facility, General Principles

(b) Museum visitors - Types Facilities Their behavior Methods of analysis of visitors, behavior Public Relations Evaluation.

Readings:

Smith J. Bakshi & Vinod P. Dwivedi, *Modern Museum*

Usha Agrawal, *Museums in India*

Sivaramamurthy, *Museums*

N.R. Banerji, *Museums and Cultural Heritage of India*

SEMESTER 6

HY 6VOT18 - Understanding Ancient Indian History through Archaeology

Module I: Sources of History

- a) Literary.
- b) Archaeologically

Module II: Introduction to Epigraphy

- a) Importance in reconstruction of history
- b) Asokan Edicts No. I, II and XIII
- c) Hathigumpha Inscription of Kharavela
- d) Allahabad Pillar Inscription of Samudragupta
- e) Tarasappalli copper plates
- f) Jewish copper plates of Bhaskara Ravi Varman

Module III: Introduction to Numismatics

1. Importance in reconstruction of history
2. Punch Marked Coins
3. Coins of Indo Greeks
4. Coinage of Kushana
5. Coinage of Gupta
6. Roman coins in Kerala

Module IV: Brief Introduction to Architecture

- a) Brief introduction to Nagara, Dravida and Vesera Style
- b) Lomas Rishi cave, Asokan pillar, Sanchi Stupa , Ajanta, Elephanta, Ellora, Badami, Aihole, Pattadakal, Mahabalipuram, Tanjavur, Khajuraho, Konark.

Recommended Reading

Goyal, S.R. 2005. *Ancient Indian Inscriptions*. Jodhpur: Kusumanjali BookWorld.

D.K Chakrabarti and F.R Allchin, *A source book of Indian archaeology volume I & II*, Munshrim Manoharlal Publications, New Delhi.

Dhavalikar, M.K. 1999. *Historical Archaeology of India*. Delhi: Books and Books

Sircar, D.C. 1965. *Indian Epigraphy*. Delhi: Motilal Banarasidas.

Gupta, P.L. 1972. *Coins*. Delhi: NBT

Huntington, Susana .L. with John Huntington. 1985. *The Art and Architecture of India*. New York: Weather hill